

Northwest Ecuador: In Search of Chocó endemics

7th to 19th November 2011 Guided by Andrés Vásquez



INTRODUCTION

This trip is one of the best birding experiences possible in Ecuador as it combines the well-developed birding areas easily reached from Tandayapa Bird Lodge, with the wild birding of the pristine Chocó lowland forest protected by the community of Playa de Oro. No less impressive was the birding on offer in two newly discovered spots in the region (Chical Road and La Union Road), which were also key to us accumulating a substantial number of endemics plus tons of other superb birds that led one of the experienced participants to say: "I've been on several birding trips to tropical countries, but this was the best trip to date."

ITINERARY

nov-7	Quito to Chical/Night Hacienda Primavera
nov-8	Chical to Tundaloma/Tundaloma Lodge
nov-9	Tundaloma to Playa de Oro/Playa do Oro Lodge
nov-10	Playa de Oro/Playa do Oro Lodge
nov-11	Playa de Oro/Playa do Oro Lodge
nov-12	Playa de Oro to Tundaloma/Tundaloma Lodge
nov-13	Tundaloma to Pedro Vicente Maldonado/Ayalir Lodge
nov-14	Milpe Bird Sanctuary to Tandayapa/Tandayapa Bird Lodge
nov-15	Mashpi Reserve/Tandayapa Bird Lodge
nov-16	Tandayapa valley/Tandayapa Bird Lodge
nov-17	Refugio Paz de las Aves/Tandayapa Bird Lodge
nov-18	Yanacocha Reserve and Calacali/Hotel Sebastian Quito

DAILY HIGHLIGHTS

Day 1: Quito to Chical Road

The day started with rain around Quito area, although I was not too concerned as we were headed into some drier habitats en-route to the Chical Road. The first quick stop we made en-route was around the small Andean town of Guayllabamba, where we got several **Croaking Ground-Doves**. Further north, we stopped to check the vegetation surrounding San Pablo Lake near the famous Andean market town of Otavalo. This area was pretty rewarding, for not only did we get great looks at the two specialties of that location, **Subtropical Doradito** and **Ecuadorian Rail**, but we also got some good activity with **Blue-and-Yellow Tanager**, **Vermilion Flycatcher**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Yellow-billed Pintail**, **Andean Teal**, and parties of **Hooded Siskins**.

Soon after we were on our way to a dry valley near Chota; a region well known for its great Ecuadorian players. soccer Shortly after lunch in the field we experienced good activity and picked up new birds like Blueheaded Sapphire, Western Emerald, and Harris's Hawk. Early in the afternoon I decided to move towards Hacienda Primavera, the lodge we were to be based in order to explore an exciting new birding site: the Chical Road. On the road that took us there we stopped to find Ruddy-breasted **Seedeater** (a widespread species that is rare in Ecuador), Scrub Yellow-faced **Tanager** and **Grassquit**. While birding there we were informed that unfortunately





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the road ahead had suffered a major landslide which would prevent us from passing through. Getting to the lodge therefore turned into quite an adventure, but finally we made it.

Day 2: Chical Road to Tundaloma

From our comfortable lodge, we needed to drive a further ten kilometer uphill o reach the best subtropical forest, where our targets awaited us. We had a further delay for another landslide but busies ourselves finding White-capped Dipper, Dull-colored Grassquit, more Ruddy-breasted Seedeaters, and Lesser Goldfinch while waiting for the machines to clear the debris from the landslide. Once clear we hurried uphill, eager to get our target birds. Once we reached the appropriate elevation, we quickly ran into several flocks that held our main targets like Purplish-mantled Tanager and Fulvous-dotter Treerunner, along with gorgeous Saffron-crowned and Rufous-crested Tanagers too, both species that are rarely recorded on the west side of the Andes. Some other more expected species were found too, including Toucan Barbet, Grass-green Tanager, Andean Solitaire, Green-and-black Fruiteater, and Golden-headed Quetzal.

In the afternoon we visited another new birding site, that once again offered up some exciting Chocó species, within the rich foothill forest there. Among the great things we saw were **Golden-chested and Scarlet-and-white Tanagers**, the rare and inconspicuous **Yellow-green Bush-Tanager**, **Lita Woodpecker**, **Chocó Warbler**, **White-ringed Flycatcher** and much more besides. Sadly, we were *not* able to see a couple of calling **tapaculos**, **Chocó and Nariño**, both endemic species that were calling from the same stretch of road. A couple of other new birds came on the drive to Tundaloma Lodge such as



Pale-vented Pigeon and **Band-rumped Swift**. At night we heard **Chocó Poorwills** calling in the distance.

Day 3 Tundaloma to Playa de Oro

Just before we left the lodge we made time to check the flowers in the gardens which were visited by Bluechested Hummingbirds. A Gartered (Violaceous) **Trogon** came in to the same area, responding well to my call. We decided to visit a well known road near the tiny town of Yalare for the morning. Here the activity was surprisingly good, despite the heat of a sunny morning. The first bird we found there was a female Slaty-tailed Trogon and just next to it a Western White-tailed **Trogon** was perched too, and occupied the same binocular field of view! That was the start of a parade of birds that kept us in one single spot for about two hours. Dusky and Scaled Pigeons flew in and perched for scope views, as did Black-chested and Pied Puffbirds. I managed to get the scope on a far away woodpecker working the canopy that turned out to be the rare, endemic Chocó Woodpeker!! Sadly only one of the group managed to see it before it flew off, and never returned. Some other birds we found during the morning included Scarlet-breasted Dacnis, Orange-fronted Barbet, Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant, Black-headed

Tody-Flycatcher, and, a rare migrant not reported from this region, **Great Crested Flycatcher**, all of which posed in the scope. A single **Rose-faced Parrot** also flew close to us, and many **Mealy Amazons** and **Blue-headed Parrots** were seen at various places.

Finally, we started our drive towards Selva Alegre, the town where we would take the boat to the community of Playa de Oro. A lunch break on the way was very birdy, and we found White-necked Puffbirds, Red-billed Scythebill, Pacific Antwren, and the handsome Scarlet-backed Woodpecker. Once at the Santiago River we met Julio Ayovi, the head of the Playa de Oro community and Los Tigrillos lodge, where we were to be based for the next few nights. With him driving the motorized canoe we moved up stream for the next one and a half hours. We passed through picturesque villages where the local people bathed in the river and kids were clearly having fun diving into the water there. We also observed crystal-clear waterfalls dropping from steep high forested banks falling dramatically into the main river. During our ride, we saw several birds including a Ringed Kingfisher. Once at the lodge we birded the gardens where we found White-thighed Swallows, White-whiskered Hermit, Rufoustailed Jacamar, Long-tailed Tyrant and another striking Lita Woodpecker.

Days 4 and 5: Playa de Oro

Birding here takes place in pristine lowland Chocó forest (a rare and fast-declining habitat) with huge trees and extensive undisturbed habitat. The highlights of our first forest walk included Broad-billed Sapayoa, a monotypic family. Aside from this specialty we also found Lemon-spectacled and Emerald Tanagers, had distant views of Five-colored Barbet, and also saw Ocellated, Spotted, Bicolored, and Chestnut-backed Antbirds, Rufous Piha and Rufous Mourner, Spot-crowned Antvireo, Red-capped, Green and Blue-crowned Manakins, White-flanked, Spot-winged and **Checker-throated Antwrens** plus several **Black-throated Trogons.**

The afternoon was a little more relaxed as we did not walk the forest trails. Again though, the garden yielded some new birds for us, and we got great scope views of a **White-whiskered Puffbird** which posed for pictures. Other nice



things around included yet another **Lita Woodpecker**, a nice male **Red-rumped Woodpecker**, **White-bearded Manakin**, **Bay Wren** and a cooperative **Griscom's (Moustached) Antwren**. As it was getting dark we ventured inside the forest once more to try for a couple of night birds which showed up right on cue, with a **Chocó Screech-Owl** posing for photos, while **Chocó Poorwill** was only seen in flight.

Next morning we walked the Paila trail. Not far from the lodge, a Black-headed Antthrush gave us a



show by walking on the open trail right in front of us. Further ahead, we found a nice antswarm visited by Bicolored, Chestnutbacked, Imaculate, and Spotted Antbirds, as well as Tawny-faced Gnatwren, Song Wren, White-breasted Wood-Wren, and a couple of other Antwrens we had seen before, in addition to a **Plain-brown Woodcreeper**. Several meters ahead, we heard a Streak**chested Antpitta** singing and which was then found posing nicely in one position for several minutes. In terms of hummingbirds, the open areas and Heliconia thickets along the trail were good for Bronzy and White-whiskered Hermits as well as Band-tailed Barbthroat, while inside the forest a very cooperative Tooth-billed Hummingbird sat at eye level for enough time to ensure we all saw it well. We finally got views of a male **Blue-crowned** Manakin and not too far from it, a Club-

winged Manakin also came in and gave good views. This latter species is normally a foothill specialty but can be found at both lower and higher elevations if there sufficient unbroken stretches of forest like here

at Playa de Oro. The afternoon was quiet due to prolonged rain which lasted until nightfall so our efforts along the trails just close to the lodge did not produce much, just a new heard bird, **Tawnyfaced Quail** and in the open areas the only new bird seen was a **Snowy-throated Kingbird**.

Day 6: Playa de Oro to Tundaloma

We had time for a little further birding in the morning before departing from this pristine rainforest paradise back to civilization. We started just behind the lodge where a singing Uniform Crake attracted us to the thickets surrounding the house; sadly despite all our efforts we could not manage to get a view of it though. We checked the start of the trail on the opposite side of the river and found Stripe-throated Wren and Blue-whiskered Tanager. We needed to return back to the lodge early to pack our bags, after which we had an early lunch and then traveled back downstream to the tiny town of Selva Alegre. Once there we met with our driver once more and drove directly to Tundaloma. We spent the afternoon birding the gardens around the lodge where we found a couple of interesting birds like Redlegged Honeycreeper, Scarlet-thighed, Blue and Yellow-tufted Dacnis, Hook-billed Kite, and Fulvous-vented Euphonia.



Day 7: Tundaloma to Pedro Vicente Maldonado

This was mainly a travel day between sites but we did have some hours during the early morning for some final lowland birding. We explored the lodge surroundings, starting by checking the flowers next to the restaurant where we saw Blue-chested, Purple-chested, and Violet-bellied Hummingbirds. Walking the entrance road afterwards produced Bright-rumped Attila, Olivaceous Piculet, Gray Elaenia, Slaty Spinetail, and Black-cheeked Woodpecker building a nest. A Brown Wood-Rail called from thick vegetation but could not be tempted in to the open sadly. We left Tundaloma midmorning and worked our way down the coast making some occasional stops along the way. We managed to pick up many species on shrimp pools, a beach and road side scrub. Some of the highlights were Jet Antbird and Tawny-crested Pygmy-Tyrant in the scrubby areas, Magnificent Frigatebird, Gull-billed and Royal Terns on the beaches, plus Great-tailed Grackle, Tricolored Heron, Willet, Whimbrel, and Yellow-crowned Night-Heron at the pools. We arrived at our destination with sufficient light to bird the gardens around the lodge and found the attractive Masked Water Tyrant plus some Tumbesian endemics (here at the northern edge of their ranges) like Pacific Parrotlets, Pacific Hornero and Ecuadorian

Day 8: Milpe and Tandayapa Valley

We departed with all our belongings early in the morning in order to spend the best time at a well-known birding location, the Milpe Bird Sanctuary. In this reserve we had a chance to bird Chocó foothill forest at around 1000m (3,300ft), an altitude we had not explored until this point. Thus we found many foothill specialties, which included some Chocó endemics, and of course many new birds for the tour. In fact, as soon as we stopped the car within the reserve, a pair of **Esmeraldas Antbirds** started calling just behind

the parking lot; we happily found a good spot to call it in and the bird cooperated really well giving us magnificent views, which does not occur very often with this often shy and difficult species. Soon after, a flock began passing by, close to where we saw the antbird, and so we rushed down the trail to catch up with some of the birds within the flock, which included Uniform Treehunter. Chocó Warbler. Russet Antshrike, Ochre-breasted Tanager, Bufffronted, Scaly-throated and Lineated Foliage-Glenners, Rufous Motmot. Crimson-rumped Toucanets, and Palemandibled Aracaris to mention just some of the highlights from this busy period. After completing a short loop trail within the reserve, we heard the unmistakable call of a Yellow-collared Chlorophonia calling from



the trailhead. This got us all excited due its unusual proximity which allowed us not only great views but also a chance to take a relatively good picture, (not usually easy with this canopy-dwelling species). Afterwards we visited a different area of the sanctuary to try some other trails and to check the **Clubwinged Manakin** Lek that during this part of the year is very active. Other birds that we found along the trails include the rare **Glistening-green Tanager**, **Chocó Toucan**, **Golden-winged Manakin**, **Rufous-rumped and Slaty Antwrens**, the unusual looking **Swallow Tanager**, and then at the reserve's

hummingbird feeders, White-whiskered Hermit, **Green-crowned Woodnymph**, and the unique **Velvet-purple Coronet**.

After lunch, we made our way upslope, towards **Tandayapa Bird Lodge**, our base for the final four nights. The reception we got there could not have been better: fresh fruit juice and *16 species of hummingbirds* at the feeders during our first 20 minutes on site, including four Chocó endemics: **Empress Brilliant**, **Brown Inca**, **Violet-tailed Sylph** and **Purple-bibbed Whitetip**, plus an all time favorite, the **Booted Raquet-tail**. We then took a late afternoon walk along the trails behind the lodge that produced **Strong-billed Woodcreeper**, **Masked Trogon**, excellent views of a **Barred Forest-Falcon**, and a **Scaled Antpitta** even jumped on to the trail for a short time, as well as a **White-throated Quail-Dove** that wandered onto the open trail.

Day 9: Mashpi

This foothill site has leapt to the fore in recent years as holds many key Choco species. Typically, the day



was misty, but the birds like it this way and were active for much of the day as a result. This was truly rare day in terms of endemics with many seen. The first flock of the day was loaded with quality Chocó birds: Indigo Flowerpiercer, Uniform Treehunter. Glistening-green Tanager, Moss-backed Tanager, Dusky Bush-Tanager, Pacific Tuftedcheek and Chocó Warbler. That was the start of a long walk during which we found other stunning endemics like Orangebreasted Fruiteater, Club-wing Manakin, Velvet-purple Coronet, Brown Inca, Violettailed Sylph, Esmeraldas Antbird, Darkbacked Wood-Quail that crossed the road, Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager, Chocó (Tricolored) Brush-Finch and to end the list, the best birds of the day, Chocó Vireo and Black Solitaire. Other outstanding birds that we found were Rufous-rumped Antwren, Brown-billed Scythebill, Sepiabrown Wren, a lekking Wedge-billed Hummingbird, and my personal favorite, a **Crimson-bellied Woodpecker** that posed for pictures. Heading back to the lodge we

also heard another **Yellow-collared Chlorophonia** which meant that we had amassed a remarkable total of 19 Chocó endemics for this day!

Day 10: Tandayapa Valley

We visited the upper part of the valley for the morning which, and spent the afternoon in the lower part of the valley, which have a very different nature from each other. The highlight of the morning was undoubtedly the rare and local **Tanager Finch** that we all saw well.



In the afternoon we birded the old Nono-Tandayapa road. The first bird that brought us to stop was a stunning Plate-billed **Mountain-Toucan** that perched on a very exposed branch begging for iust pictures to be taken. Next. along the Alambi River a pair Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrants, one of my favorite birds in the area responded very well to the tape, giving us super views. A cooperative Nariño **Tapaculo** moved through with an understory flock, and pair Beautiful Jays came

rushing to playback and jumped from one exposed branch to another repeatedly. We found a good canopy flock too that gave us **White-winged**, **Golden-naped**, **Beryl-spangled**, **Flame-faced**, **and Metallic-green Tanagers**.

Day 11: Refugio Paz de las Aves and Upper Tandayapa Valley

Today we visited this unique birding location, made famous from the practice of antpitta feeding that the owner pioneered to such great effect 6 years ago. Famous for antpittas, a very recent development meant that we also had a chance to see a habituated **Ocellated Tapaculo** there too! Angel Paz and his brother Rodrigo (the bird whisperers and owners of the place) needed to work extra hard this morning to show the birds to us. The first attraction these guys showed us was a nesting **Olivaceous Piha** feeding a chick.



Just after, we moved towards the feeding station for the **Giant Antpittas** where we got two different individuals eating earthworms that the Paz brothers provided for them. In a another spot we were made to wait for 20 minutes before Angel brought into view another personal favorite, an **Ochre-breasted Antpitta** which danced just a few feet away from us for around 15 minutes. Higher up the trail we picked up a **Moustached Antpitta** and a covey of **Dark-backed Wood-Quails**, each species showing on a different side of the trail at the same time so that we did not know which way to look first! After the usual filling brunch prepared the wives of the Paz brothers we moved on to another site where we soon were rewarded with our 4th antpitta of the morning, this time a **Yellow-breasted Antpitta**. Rodrigo Paz then said to me, discreetly, that he had habituated a new bird for the area, an **Ocellated Tapaculo**, but he did not want to bring everybody down to the area just yet as it was still early days (3 days in to the habituation process), and therefore the bird was still shy and could not yet handle a larger crowd. After a short walk across a cow pasture and a wait of around ten minutes we were thrilled to see this true fantasy bird hopping around in the open!

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Happy about this final sighting, we changed sites and moved towards San Tadeo birding our way along old Nono-Mindo road towards Tandayapa. The first few hours of the afternoon were still very hot and sunny and bird activity low. Therefore, we waited for a time until cloud cover had crept in and bird activity picked up. As we moved our way along the road we ran into a feeding flock that held **Tanager Finch**, **Tyrannine Woodcreeper**, **Rusty-winged Barbtail**, and **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker** to name a few.

Day 12: Yanacocha and Calacali

The last day of the trip arrived almost unexpectedly; the trip was so much fun that days passed by fast. We left Tandayapa in the dark with two targets to be found on the road near the lodge. A few **Lyre-tailed**

Nightjars and a single Rufousbellied Nighthawk were found within 15 minutes of leaving the lodge. Once we arrived Yanacocha reserve we started walking the main "Inca" trail, where we saw Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanagers, Andean Guan, Barred Fruiteater, Blue-backed Conebills in a series of mixed flocks along there. At the end of the trail the hummingbird feeders typically buzzing with activity and soon found **Sword-billed** we Hummingbird, Sapphire-vented Golden-breasted Pufflegs, and Great Saphirewings and Buffwinged Starfrontlets. A recent, and exciting, new development on site though was a new feeding station set up for a **Rufous Antpitta** within the reserve, which we duly saw well.



After lunch in the field we moved on towards the drier country of **Calacali**, but not without making a couple of stops along the way that produced **Andean Lapwings**, **Green-tailed Trainbearer**, and **Ash-colored Tapaculo**. Afterwards we moved into the dry inter-Andean valley and markedly different scrub habitat of Calacali, close to the equator monument. We needed just 20 seconds of walking from the car to spot the rare and local **White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant** perched close by. Only a further few minutes of birding this area were needed to find several other specialties like the rare **Purple-collared Woodstar** feeding on some blooms just five feet away, **Blue-and-yellow Tanager**, **Golden-rumped Euphonia**, **Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch**, and **Black-tailed Trainbearer**; which all provided a grand finale to what had been a very enjoyable trip.

FINAL LIST OF TRIP

As a summary we registered the grand total of 476 species of 59 families out of which 36 birds were only heard. There were 53 Chocó Endemics registering up to 19 on a single day.

The taxonomy of this list follows: Clements, James F, Anthony W. White, and John W. Fitzpatrick "The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World". Cornell, 2007. This list includes updates by Cornell through December 2009. Alternate names used by The Birds of Ecuador are given in parentheses.

Birds coded "h" were heard only; birds coded c are Chocó Endemics (including subspecies)

TINAMOUS

h Great Tinamou

h Berlepsch's Tinamou C

h Little Tinamou

DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS

Yellow-billed Pintail Andean Teal Blue-winged Teal (Andean) Ruddy Duck

GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS

Andean Guan
h Crested Guan
Sickle-winged Guan
NEW WORLD QUAIL
h Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail
Dark-backed Wood-Quail C

h Tawny-faced Quail

PELICANS
Brown Pelican

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant **FRIGATEBIRDS**Magnificent Frigatebird

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

Great Egret Tricolored Heron Snowy Egret Little Blue Heron Cattle Egret Striated Heron

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Black Vulture Turkey Vulture OSPREY Osprey

HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES

Hook-billed Kite

Plumbeous Kite Barred Hawk Harris's Hawk TINAMIDAE

Tinamus major

Crypturellus berlepschi Crypturellus soui

ANATIDAE

Anas georgica

Anas flavirostris andium

Anas discors

Oxyura jamaicensis andina

CRACIDAE

Penelope montagnii
Penelope purpurascens
Chamaepetes goudotii
ODONTOPHORIDAE
Odontophorus erythrops
Odontophorus melanonotus

Rhynchortyx cinctus
PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus occidentalis
PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax brasilianus

FREGATIDAE
Fregata magnificens

ARDEIDAE

Ardea alba

Egretta tricolor

Nyctanassa violacea

Egretta thula
Egretta caerulea
Bubulcus ibis
Butorides striata
CATHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus
Cathartes aura
PANDIONIDAE
Pandion haliaetus
ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus

Ictinia plumbea Leucopternis princeps Parabuteo unicinctus Roadside Hawk White-rumped Hawk Zone-tailed Hawk

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Laughing Falcon Barred Forest-Falcon American Kestrel

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

Virginia (Ecuadorian) Rail

h Brown Wood-Rail h Uniform Crake

Common Moorhen (Gallinule)

LAPWINGS
Andean Lapwing
SANDPIPERS
Whimbrel

Spotted Sandpiper Lesser Yellowlegs

Willet Sanderling

GULLS AND TERNS

Andean Gull Franklin's Gull Gull-billed Tern Royal Tern

Rock Pigeon

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Scaled Pigeon
Band-tailed Pigeon
Pale-vented Pigeon
h Plumbeous Pigeon
Ruddy Pigeon
Dusky Pigeon
C
Eared Dove

Ecuadorian Ground-Dove Croaking Ground-Dove White-tipped Dove Pallid Dove **C**

White-throated Quail-Dove

PARROTS

Maroon-tailed Parakeet

h Barred Parakeet
Pacific Parrotlet
Rose-faced Parrot
Blue-headed Parrot
Red-billed Parrot

Speckle-faced (White-capped) Parrot

Bronze-winged Parrot

Scaly-naped Parrot (Amazon) Mealy Parrot (Amazon)

CUCKOOS Squirrel Cuckoo Buteo magnirostris Buteo leucorrhous Buteo albonotatus FALCONIDAE

Herpetotheres cachinnans

Micrastur ruficollis Falco sparverius

RALLIDAE

Rallus limicola aequatorialis

Aramides wolfi

Amaurolimnas concolor
Gallinula chloropus
CHARADRIIDAE
Vanellus resplendens
SCOLOPACIDAE
Numenius phaeopus
Actitis macularius
Tringa flavipes
Tringa semipalmata

Calidris alba LARINAE

Chroicocephalus serranus Leucophaeus pipixcan Gelochelidon nilotica Thalasseus maximus

COLUMBIDAE

Columba livia
Patagioenas speciosa
Patagioenas fasciata
Patagioenas cayennensis
Patagioenas plumbea
Patagioenas subvinacea
Patagioenas goodsoni
Zenaida auriculata
Columbina buckleyi
Columbina cruziana

Leptotila pallida Geotrygon frenata PSITTACIDAE

Leptotila verreauxi

Pyrrhura melanura pacifica Bolborhynchus lineola Forpus coelestis Pyrilia pulchra Pionus menstruus Pionus sordidus

Pionus tumultuosus seniloides

Pionus chalcopterus Amazona mercenaria Amazona farinosa

CUCULIDAE Piaya cayana Smooth-billed Ani

OWLS

h Crested Owl

Vermiculated (Choco) Screech-Owl C

h Andean Pygmy-Owl

NIGHTJARS

Rufous-bellied Nighthawk Common Pauraque Choco Poorwill C

Lyre-tailed Nightjar

POTOOS

Common Potoo

SWIFTS

Chestnut-collared Swift White-collared Swift Band-rumped Swift Gray-rumped Swift

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

Bronzy Hermit

Band-tailed Barbthroat
White-whiskered Hermit C

Tawny-bellied Hermit

Long-billed (Baron's) Hermit

Stripe-throated Hermit Tooth-billed Hummingbird White-necked Jacobin

Brown Violetear Green Violetear Sparkling Violetear Green Thorntail

Western Emerald
Green-crowned Woodnymph

Violet-bellied Hummingbird Blue-headed Sapphire

Andean Emerald

Blue-chested Hummingbird
Purple-chested Hummingbird C

Rufous-tailed Hummingbird Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer Speckled Hummingbird Fawn-breasted Brilliant

Green-crowned Brilliant
Empress Brilliant C
Buff-tailed Coronet
Velvet-purple Coronet C

Shining Sunbeam Brown Inca C
Collared Inca

Buff-winged Starfrontlet Sword-billed Hummingbird

Great Sapphirewing

Crotophaga ani STRIGIDAE

Lophostrix cristata

Megascops guatemalae vermiculatus

Glaucidium jardinii

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Lurocalis rufiventris Nyctidromus albicollis Nyctiphrynus rosenbergi

Uropsalis lyra

NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius griseus

APODIDAE

Streptoprocne rutila Streptoprocne zonaris Chaetura spinicaudus

Chaetura cinereiventris

Panyptila cayennensis

TROCHILIDAE

Glaucis aeneus Threnetes ruckeri

Phaethornis yaruqui Phaethornis syrmatophorus

Phaethornis longirostris baroni

Phaethornis striigularis Androdon aequatorialis

Florisuga mellivora

Colibri delphinae Colibri thalassinus Colibri coruscans

Discosura conversii

Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus

Thalurania fannyi verticeps

Damophila julie

Hylocharis grayi

Amazilia franciae

Amazilia amabilis Amazilia rosenbergi

Amazilia tzacatl

Chalybura urochrysia

Adelomyia melanogenys

Heliodoxa rubinoides

Heliodoxa jacula

Heliodoxa imperatrix

Boissonneaua flavescens

Boissonneaua jardini

Aglaeactis cupripennis Coeligena wilsoni

Coeligena torquata

Coeligena lutetiae

Ensifera ensifera

Pterophanes cyanopterus

Gorgeted Sunangel C
Sapphire-vented Puffleg
Golden-breasted Puffleg
Purple-bibbed Whitetip C
Booted Racket-tail
Black-tailed Trainbearer
Green-tailed Trainbearer

Tyrian Metaltail
Violet-tailed Sylph C
Wedge-billed Hummingbird
Purple-crowned Fairy
Purple-throated Woodstar
Purple-collared Woodstar

TROGONS

Golden-headed Quetzal

Crested Quetzal Slaty-tailed Trogon

(Western) White-tailed Trogon

Gartered (Northern Violaceous) Trogon

Black-throated Trogon Collared Trogon Masked Trogon MOTMOTS Rufous Motmot Broad-billed Motmot

KINGFISHERS
Ringed Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher

PUFFBIRDS

White-necked Puffbird Black-breasted Puffbird

Pied Puffbird

White-whiskered Puffbird h White-faced Nunbird

Rufous-tailed Jacamar

JACAMARS

NEW WORLD BARBETS
Orange-fronted Barbet C
Five-colored Barbet C
Red-headed Barbet
TOUCAN-BARBETS
Toucan Barbet C

TOUCANS

Crimson-rumped Toucanet
Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan C
Collared (Pale-mandibled) Aracari C
h Collared (Stripe-billed) Aracari C
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan

Choco Toucan C
WOODPECKERS
Olivaceous Piculet

Black-cheeked Woodpecker

Heliangelus strophianus Eriocnemis luciani Eriocnemis mosquera Urosticte benjamini Ocreatus underwoodii Lesbia victoriae Lesbia nuna

Metallura tyrianthina Aglaiocercus coelestis Schistes geoffroyi Heliothryx barroti Calliphlox mitchellii Myrtis fanny

TROGONIDAE

Pharomachrus auriceps Pharomachrus antisianus

Trogon massena Trogon chionurus

Trogon violaceus concinnus

Trogon rufus
Trogon collaris
Trogon personatus
MOMOTIDAE

Baryphthengus martii Electron platyrhynchum

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquatus Chloroceryle americana

BUCCONIDAE

Notharchus hyperrynchus Notharchus pectoralis Notharchus tectus Malacoptila panamensis Hapaloptila castanea

GALBULIDAE
Galbula ruficauda
CAPITONIDAE
Capito squamatus
Capito quinticolor
Eubucco bourcierii
SEMNORNITHIDAE
Semnornis ramphastinus

Aulacorhynchus haematopygus

Andigena laminirostris

RAMPHASTIDAE

Pteroglossus torquatus erythropygius Pteroglossus torquatus sanguineus

Ramphastos swainsonii Ramphastos brevis

PICIDAE

Picumnus olivaceus Melanerpes pucherani Smoky-brown Woodpecker
Red-rumped Woodpecker
Scarlet-backed Woodpecker
h Bar-bellied Woodpecker
Choco Woodpecker
C Lita Woodpecker
C Golden-olive Woodpecker
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker
Cinnamon Woodpecker

h Lineated Woodpecker Crimson-bellied Woodpecker Guayaguil Woodpecker

BROADBILLS

Sapayoa (Broad-billed Sapayoa)

OVENBIRDS

Pale-legged (Pacific) Hornero

Azara's Spinetail
h Rufous Spinetail
Slaty Spinetail

White-browed Spinetail Red-faced Spinetail Rusty-winged Barbtail Spotted Barbtail

Fulvous-dotted (Star-chested) Treerunner C

Pearled Treerunner

Buffy (Pacific) Tuftedcheek C

Streaked Tuftedcheek

Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner Lineated Foliage-gleaner Striped (Western) Woodhaunter Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner Uniform Treehunter C

Striped Treehunter

h Streak-capped Treehunter h Ruddy Foliage-gleaner

Plain Xenops

WOODCREEPERS

Tyrannine Woodcreeper
Plain-brown Woodcreeper
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Strong-billed Woodcreeper
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper
Black-striped Woodcreeper
Spotted Woodcreeper

Streak-headed Woodcreeper Montane Woodcreeper Red-billed Scythebill

Brown-billed Scythebill

TYPICAL ANTBIRDS
Great Antshrike

Western Slaty-Antshrike Uniform Antshrike

Picoides fumigatus Veniliornis kirkii Veniliornis callonotus Veniliornis nigriceps Veniliornis chocoensis

Piculus litae

Colaptes rubiginosus Colaptes rivolii Celeus Ioricatus Dryocopus lineatus

Campephilus haematogaster Campephilus gayaquilensis

EURYLAIMIDAESapayoa aenigma

FURNARIIDAE

Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus

Synallaxis azarae Synallaxis unirufa Synallaxis brachyura Hellmayrea gularis Cranioleuca erythrops Premnornis guttuligera Premnoplex brunnescens Margarornis stellatus

Margarornis squamiger Pseudocolaptes lawrencii johnsoni Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii Anabacerthia variegaticeps

Syndactyla subalaris

Hyloctistes subulatus assimilis

Philydor rufum

Thripadectes ignobilis
Thripadectes holostictus
Thripadectes virgaticeps
Automolus rubiginosus
Xenops minutus

FURNARIIDAE/DENDROCOLAPTINAE

Dendrocincla tyrannina Dendrocincla fuliginosa Glyphorynchus spirurus

Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus Xiphorhynchus erythropygius Lepidocolaptes souleyetii Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger Campylorhamphus trochilirostris Campylorhamphus pusillus

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Taraba major

Thamnophilus atrinucha Thamnophilus unicolor Russet Antshrike Spot-crowned Antvireo Checker-throated Antwren Dot-winged Antwren

Moustached (Griscom's) Antwren

Pacific Antwren

White-flanked Antwren

Slaty Antwren Long-tailed Antbird Rufous-rumped Antwren

Dusky Antbird Jet Antbird

Chestnut-backed Antbird
Esmeraldas Antbird
C
Stub-tailed Antbird
Immaculate Antbird
Bicolored Antbird
Spotted Antbird
Ocellated Antbird
ANTTHRUSHES

Black-headed Antthrush
h Rufous-breasted Antthrush

ANTPITTAS

Giant Antpitta Moustached Antpitta Scaled Antpitta

Chestnut-crowned Antpitta
h Chestnut-naped Antpitta
Yellow-breasted Antpitta C

Rufous Antpitta
h Tawny Antpitta

Streak-chested Antpitta Ochre-breasted Antpitta

TAPACULOS

Ash-colored Tapaculo

Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo

h Choco Tapaculo
Narino Tapaculo C
Spillmann's Tapaculo
Ocellated Tapaculo

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Brown-capped Tyrannulet Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet

White-tailed Tyrannulet White-banded Tyrannulet White-throated Tyrannulet Subtropical Doradito

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet

Gray Elaenia Greenish Elaenia Yellow-bellied Elaenia White-crested Elaenia Thamnistes anabatinus Dysithamnus puncticeps Epinecrophylla fulviventris Microrhopias quixensis Myrmotherula ignota Myrmotherula pacifica Myrmotherula axillaris Myrmotherula schisticolor Drymophila caudata Terenura callinota Cercomacra tyrannina Cercomacra nigricans Myrmeciza exsul Myrmeciza nigricauda Myrmeciza berlepschi Myrmeciza immaculata Gymnopithys leucaspis Hylophylax naevioides Phaenostictus mcleannani

FORMICARIIDAE

Formicarius nigricapillus Formicarius rufipectus

GRALLARIIDAE

Grallaria gigantea Grallaria alleni

Grallaria guatimalensis Grallaria ruficapilla Grallaria nuchalis Grallaria flavotincta Grallaria rufula Grallaria quitensis Hylopezus perspicillatus Grallaricula flavirostris

RHINOCRYPTIDAE

Myornis senilis

Scytalopus (unicolor) latrans Scytalopus chocoensis Scytalopus vicinior Scytalopus spillmanni Acropternis orthonyx

TYRANNIDAE

Ornithion brunneicapillus
Camptostoma obsoletum
Mecocerculus poecilocercus
Mecocerculus stictopterus
Mecocerculus leucophrys
Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis

Tyrannulus elatus Myiopagis caniceps Myiopagis viridicata Elaenia flavogaster Elaenia albiceps Streak-necked Flycatcher
Olive-striped Flycatcher
h Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
Slaty-capped Flycatcher
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet
h Ashy-headed Tyrannulet

Choco (Golden-faced) Tyrannulet

Ornate Flycatcher

Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant
h Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant

h Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant Common Tody-Flycatcher Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Flatbill)

Cinnamon Flycatcher Tawny-breasted Flycatcher Flavescent Flycatcher Bran-colored Flycatcher Smoke-colored Pewee Western Wood-Pewee

Black Phoebe

Vermilion Flycatcher White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant

Masked Water-Tyrant Crowned Chat-Tyrant Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant

Long-tailed Tyrant Bright-rumped Attila Rufous Mourner

Dusky-capped Flycatcher Great Crested Flycatcher Boat-billed Flycatcher Rusty-margined Flycatcher

Social Flycatcher

Gray-capped Flycatcher White-ringed Flycatcher Golden-crowned Flycatcher

Streaked Flycatcher
Piratic Flycatcher
Snowy-throated Kingbird

Tropical Kingbird

COTINGAS

Green-and-black Fruiteater

Barred Fruiteater

Orange-breasted Fruiteater C
Andean Cock-of-the-rock

Olivaceous Piha

Mionectes striaticollis
Mionectes olivaceus
Mionectes oleagineus
Leptopogon superciliaris
Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus
Phyllomyias griseiceps
Phyllomyias cinereiceps

Zimmerius (chrysops) albigularis

Myiotriccus ornatus
Pseudotriccus pelzelni
Pseudotriccus ruficeps
Euscarthmus meloryphus
Myiornis atricapillus
Lophotriccus pileatus
Todirostrum cinereum
Todirostrum nigriceps

Tolmomyias assimilis flavotectus

Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus

Myiobius villosus
Myiophobus flavicans
Myiophobus fasciatus
Contopus fumigatus
Contopus sordidulus
Sayornis nigricans
Pyrocephalus rubinus
Agriornis albicauda
Myiotheretes striaticollis
Fluvicola nengeta
Ochthoeca frontalis

Ochthoeca diadema

Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris

Colonia colonus
Attila spadiceus
Rhytipterna holerythra
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiarchus crinitus
Megarynchus pitangua
Myiozetetes cayanensis
Myiozetetes similis
Myiozetetes granadensis
Conopias albovittatus

Myiodynastes chrysocephalus Myiodynastes maculatus Legatus leucophaius Tyrannus niveigularis

Tyrannus melancholicus

COTINGIDAE

Pipreola riefferii

Pipreola arcuata

Pipreola jucunda

Rupicola peruvianus

Snowornis cryptolophus

Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Rufous Piha MANAKINS

Golden-winged Manakin Club-winged Manakin C Blue-crowned Manakin White-bearded Manakin

Green Manakin

Red-capped Manakin
TITYRAS AND ALLIES
Black-crowned Tityra
Masked Tityra
Cinnamon Becard
Black-and-white Becard

VIREOS

Choco Vireo C
Brown-capped Vireo
Red-eved Vireo

One-colored Becard

h Tawny-crowned Greenlet

Lesser Greenlet

h Black-billed Peppershrike

CROWS JAYS AND MAGPIES

Turquoise Jay Beautiful Jay C SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow Brown-bellied Swallow White-thighed Swallow

Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Gray-breasted Martin

Barn Swallow WRENS

h Band-backed Wren

Sharpe's (Sepia-brown) Wren

Plain-tailed Wren Bay Wren

Stripe-throated Wren

House Wren Mountain Wren

White-breasted Wood-Wren Gray-breasted Wood-Wren

Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren

Song Wren DIPPERS

White-capped Dipper GNATCATCHERS Tawny-faced Gnatwren Tropical Gnatcatcher Slate-throated Gnatcatcher

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Andean Solitaire

Querula purpurata Lipaugus unirufus

PIPRIDAE

Masius chrysopterus Machaeropterus deliciosus Lepidothrix coronata Manacus manacus Xenopipo holochlora litae

Pipra mentalis
TITYRIDAE
Tityra inquisitor
Tityra semifasciata

Pachyramphus cinnamomeus Pachyramphus albogriseus

Pachyramphus homochrous

VIREONIDAE Vireo masteri Vireo leucophrys Vireo olivaceus

Hylophilus ochraceiceps Hylophilus decurtatus Cyclarhis nigrirostris

CORVIDAE

Cyanolyca turcosa Cyanolyca pulchra HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca Orochelidon murina Atticora tibialis

Stelgidopteryx ruficollis Progne chalybea Hirundo rustica

TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus zonatus
Cinnycerthia olivascens

Thryothorus euophrys
Thryothorus nigricapillus
Thryothorus leucopogon
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis
Henicorhina leucosticta
Henicorhina leucophrys
Microcerculus marginatus
Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus

CINCLIDAE

Cinclus leucocephalus

POLIOPTILIDAE

Microbates cinereiventris Polioptila plumbea Polioptila schistaceigula

TURDIDAE

Myadestes ralloides

h Spotted Nightingale-Thrush

Swainson's Thrush Black Solitaire C Ecuadorian Thrush Great Thrush

h Glossy-black Thrush

White-throated (Dagua) Thrush

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

h Paramo Pipit

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Tropical Parula
Blackburnian Warbler
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat
Slate-throated Redstart
Spectacled Redstart

Golden-bellied (Chocó) Warbler C

Black-crested Warbler Russet-crowned Warbler Three-striped Warbler h Buff-rumped Warbler

BANANAQUIT

Bananaguit

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Rufous-crested Tanager

Black-eared (Western) Hemispingus C

Cinereous Conebill
Blue-backed Conebill
Capped Conebill
Dusky Bush-Tanager C
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager
Yellow-green Bush-Tanager C

Guira Tanager

Scarlet-and-white Tanager C
Dusky-faced Tanager
Scarlet-browed Tanager C
White-shouldered Tanager
Tawny-crested Tanager

Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager

Blue-gray Tanager
Palm Tanager
Blue-capped Tanager
Blue-and-yellow Tanager
Golden-chested Tanager C
Moss-backed Tanager C
Hooded Mountain-Tanager
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager

Grass-green Tanager
Purplish-mantled Tanager C
Fawn-breasted Tanager
Glistening-green Tanager C

Catharus dryas
Catharus ustulatus
Entomodestes coracinus
Turdus maculirostris
Turdus fuscater
Turdus serranus

Turdus assimilis daguae

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus bogotensis

PARULIDAE

Parula pitiayumi Dendroica fusca Geothlypis semiflava Myioborus miniatus

Myioborus melanocephalus

Basileuterus chrysogaster chlorophrys

Basileuterus nigrocristatus Basileuterus coronatus Basileuterus tristriatus Phaeothlypis fulvicauda

COEREBIDAE

Coereba flaveola

THRAUPIDAE

Creurgops verticalis

Hemispingus melanotis ochraceus

Conirostrum cinereum
Conirostrum sitticolor
Conirostrum albifrons
Chlorospingus semifuscus
Chlorospingus flavigularis
Chlorospingus flavovirens
Hemithraupis guira
Chrysothlypis salmoni
Mitrospingus cassinii

Heterospingus xanthopygius Tachyphonus luctuosus Tachyphonus delatrii

Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus

Thraupis episcopus
Thraupis palmarum
Thraupis cyanocephala
Thraupis bonariensis
Bangsia rothschildi
Bangsia edwardsi
Buthraupis montana
Anisognathus igniventris
Anisognathus notabilis
Chlorornis riefferii

Iridosornis porphyrocephalus Pipraeidea melanonota Chlorochrysa phoenicotis Gray-and-gold Tanager Blue-whiskered Tanager C

Emerald Tanager Golden Tanager Silver-throated Tanager Flame-faced Tanager

Rufous-throated Tanager Bay-headed Tanager Saffron-crowned Tanager

Rufous-winged Tanager

Scrub Tanager

Golden-naped Tanager Metallic-green Tanager Blue-necked Tanager Golden-hooded Tanager Beryl-spangled Tanager Blue-and-black Tanager Black-capped Tanager

Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis C

Scarlet-thighed Dacnis

Blue Dacnis

Scarlet-breasted Dacnis Green Honeycreeper Purple Honeycreeper Red-legged Honeycreeper

Swallow Tanager
Buff-throated Saltator
Black-winged Saltator
Slate-colored Grosbeak

SPARROWS AND SEEDEATERS

Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch Blue-black Grassquit Variable Seedeater Yellow-bellied Seedeater Ruddy-breasted Seedeater Thick-billed (Lesser) Seed-Finch

Band-tailed Seedeater
Plain-colored Seedeater
Yellow-faced Grassquit
Dull-colored Grassquit
Glossy Flowerpiercer
Black Flowerpiercer
White-sided Flowerpiercer
Indigo Flowerpiercer C

Tanager Finch C

Masked Flowerpiercer

Tricolored (Choco) Brush-Finch C

Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brush-Finch

White-winged Brush-Finch

h Olive Finch

Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch Orange-billed Sparrow

Tangara palmeri Tangara johannae Tangara florida Tangara arthus

Tangara icterocephala Tangara parzudakii Tangara rufigula Tangara gyrola

Tangara xanthocephala

Tangara lavinia
Tangara vitriolina
Tangara ruficervix
Tangara labradorides
Tangara cyanicollis
Tangara larvata
Tangara nigroviridis
Tangara vassorii
Tangara heinei

Dacnis lineata aequatorialis

Dacnis venusta
Dacnis cayana
Dacnis berlepschi
Chlorophanes spiza
Cyanerpes caeruleus
Cyanerpes cyaneus
Tersina viridis
Saltator maximus

EMBERIZIDAE

Phrygilus plebejus

Volatinia jacarina

Sporophila corvina

Sporophila nigricollis

Sporophila minuta

Saltator atripennis

Saltator grossus

Oryzoborus (angolensis) funereus

Catamenia analis
Catamenia inornata
Tiaris olivaceus
Tiaris obscurus
Diglossa lafresnayii
Diglossa humeralis
Diglossa albilatera
Diglossa indigoticus
Diglossa cyaneus

Oreothraupis arremonops
Atlapetes tricolor crassus
Atlapetes latinuchus
Atlapetes leucopterus
Arremon castaneiceps
Arremon brunneinucha
Arremon aurantiirostris

h Stripe-headed Brush-Finch Black-striped Sparrow Rufous-collared Sparrow GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES

Summer Tanager White-winged Tanager Lemon-spectacled Tanager Ochre-breasted Tanager C

Golden-bellied (Southern Yellow) Grosbeak

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Scrub Blackbird Great-tailed Grackle Shiny Cowbird Scarlet-rumped Cacique

SISKINS AND ALLIES

Orange-crowned Euphonia
Thick-billed Euphonia
Golden-rumped Euphonia
Fulvous-vented Euphonia
White-vented Euphonia
Orange-bellied Euphonia
Yellow-collared Chlorophonia

Lesser Goldfinch Yellow-bellied Siskin Hooded Siskin

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow

Arremon torquatus Arremonops conirostris Zonotrichia capensis

CARDINALIDAE

Piranga rubra Piranga leucoptera Chlorothraupis olivacea Chlorothraupis stolzmanni Pheucticus chrysogaster

ICTERIDAE

Dives warszewiczi Quiscalus mexicanus Molothrus bonariensis Cacicus uropygialis

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia saturata
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia cyanocephala
Euphonia fulvicrissa
Euphonia minuta
Euphonia xanthogaster
Chlorophonia flavirostris
Spinus psaltria
Spinus xanthogastrus
Spinus magellanicus
PASSERIDAE

Passer domesticus



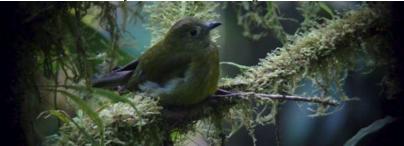
SOME MORE PHOTOS OF THE TRIP



1The land slide on the road to Chical and how we worked it out



2 The boat ride to Playa de Oro on the Santiago River, ohh so much fun!



30livaceous Piha on nest at Paz de las Aves



4 Red-headed Barbet at Tandayapa Bird Lodge fruit feeders