



A [Tropical Birding](#) SET DEPARTURE tour

ECUADOR: The Andes Introtour & High Andes Extension

21 - 30 April 2019

TOUR LEADER: Jose Illanes

Report by Jose Illanes

Photos by Jose Illanes



Toucan Barbet, one of the regional endemics at Tandayapa Bird Lodge

It was another great Andes Introtour with loads of highlights like **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan**, the amazing hummer feeders of Tandayapa with **Violet-tailed Sylph**, **Purple-bibbed Whitetip**, **Booted Racket-tail** and over ten more, endless numbers of really colorful **tanagers**, at Milpe and Silanche along with toucans, motmots, barbets, trogons and more, and the superb show at Paz de las Aves with displaying **Andean Cocks-of-the-rock** along with the famous **antpittas**. The High Andes Extension added some great scenery and a different set of bird including **Andean Condor**.

April 22, Yanacocha Reserve. Everyone had arrived the night before in Quito, so we left early this morning to Yanacocha, which is close to the city, just behind the volcano. We stopped along the entrance road to see our first species like **Black Flowerpiercer**, **Superciliaried Hemispingus**, **Spectacled Redstart**, and **Brown-bellied Swallow**. Once we arrived in the main reserve (high elevation temperate forest) there were already some special birds coming to the feeders like **Andean Guan**, **Scarlet-bellied** and **Black-chested Mountain-Tanagers**, **Yellow-breasted Brushfinch**. The hummingbird feeders by the parking lot gave us the chance to get **Great Sapphirewing**, **Shinning Sunbeam**, **Sapphire-vented Puffleg** and the bizarre looking **Sword-billed Hummingbird**. Later in the morning, we went for a walk along the trail where we also had nice activity, with **Gray-browed Brushfinch**, **Glossy** and **Masked Flowerpiercers**, **White-browed Spinetail**, **Rufous Wren**, **White-throated** and **White-banded Tyrannulets**, **Cinereous** and **Blue-backed Conebills**, **Crowned-Chat-Tyrant**, **Smoky Bush-Tyrant** and even the difficult **Purple-backed Thornbill** which was working some flowering trees. More hummingbird feeders at the end of the trail had pretty much same hummers except for **Golden-breasted Puffleg** which was added to our list.



Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager at Yanacocha Reserve



Sapphire-vented Puffleg from Yanacocha Reserve

On the walk back, we saw an **Aplomado Falcon** soaring above us. After lunch we headed down the mountain towards Tandayapa, but along the way we saw a few species like **Red-crested Cotinga** sitting on the tree tops, a small mixed feeding flock with **Blue-winged Mountain Tanager**, **Turquoise Jay**, **White-winged Brushfinch**, **Montane Woodcreeper**, and **Glossy-black Thrush**, and **White-capped Dipper** and **Torrent Tyrannulet** along the Alambí River. Just before the lodge, we had another feeding flock with **Metallic-green**, **Golden-naped**, and **Flame-faced Tanagers** and **Golden-crowned** and **Streaked-necked Flycatchers**. Just when we thought things couldn't get better, we also found the attractive **Golden-headed Quetzal** and the Chocó endemic **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan** which were perching quietly near the road. All arrived at the lodge with big smiles and enjoyed our first delicious dinner there.



Flame-faced Tanager

April 23, Tandayapa Valley. Tandayapa Bird Lodge just might be the best place to see hummingbirds in the entire world, but before spending time on them, we first visited their blind, where birds come in to eat moths that were attracted by a light overnight. It's about ten minutes away from the lodge by foot, and once we arrived there, we saw **Ornate Flycatcher, Zeledon's Antbird, Three-striped** and **Russet-crowned Warblers,** and **White-throated Quail-Dove.** Later on, we went to have breakfast and while we were eating we saw other birds catching moths like **Streak-capped Treehunter, Golden-crowned Flycatcher,** and **Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner.** The lodge feeders on the front porch gave us the chance to see at least 15 different hummingbird species like **White-bellied** and **Purple-throated Woodstars, Purple-bibbed Whitetip, Buff-tailed Coronet, Green-crowned** and **Fawn-breasted Brilliants, Violet-tailed Sylph, Andean** and **Western Emeralds, Brown Inca, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Lesser, Sparkling,** and **Brown Violetears,** and perhaps the group favorite, the **Booted Racket-tails** that were coming in big numbers. The hummer show never stops and we spent a lot of time during our stay enjoying it.



Purple-bibbed Whitetip from Tandayapa Bird Lodge

For the rest of the morning, we went to the Upper Tandayapa Valley, which takes just about 30 minutes driving. The small elevation change gave us a different species like **Strong-billed Woodcreeper, Beryl-spangled, Blue-capped** and the bright **Grass-green Tanager, Dusky Chlorospingus, Pearled Treerunner, Capped Conebill, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Green-and-black Fruiteater** and the gorgeous **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker** in several mixed feeding flocks. As we kept walking along the road **Speckled Hummingbird, Collared Inca, Gorgeted Sunangel, Hook-billed Kite,** even the skulky **Spillmann's Tapaculo** were seen along with **Masked Trogon** and **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan** in a fruiting tree. After a lot of time trying (and with some luck) we had great looks at **Andean Pygmy-Owl.** After the successful morning, we went back to lodge for lunch and more hummingbird action.



Beryl-spangled Tanager



Andean Pygmy-Owl from Upper Tandayapa Valley

Unfortunately it rained a lot in the afternoon, but even so we had some activity near the lodge where we saw **Black-capped, Blue-gray, Palm, Silver-throated** and the bright **Golden Tanager, Thick-billed** and **Orange-bellied Euphonias, Crimson-rumped Toucanet, Rufous Motmot** and the attractive **Red-headed Barbet** - a lot of these were coming to eat bananas from the lodge fruit feeders. At the end it wasn't a bad afternoon at all.



Red-headed Barbet from Tandayapa Bird Lodge

April 24, Rio Silanche Bird Sanctuary. Today we started quite early with a packed breakfast. After an hour and half of driving we reached the entrance of this small reserve in lowland secondary forest that holds a bunch of beautiful Chocó specialties. We first birded along the entrance road where we had chance to get species like **Olivaceous Piculet, Golden-olive** and **Black-cheeked Woodpeckers, Guira, Golden-hooded, Blue-necked,** and **Bay-headed Tanagers, Blue-headed** and **Bronze-winged Parrots, Black-winged Saltator, Bay Wren, Maroon-tailed Parakeet, Yellow-tailed Oriole, Gartered Trogon, Slate-colored Grosbeak,** and **Red-billed Scythebill.** Farther along the road in some more open and grassy habitat we saw some different birds that were new for the trip like **Pacific Antwren, Thick-billed Seed-Finch, Yellow-bellied** and **Variable Seedeaters, Blue-black Grassquit, Little Cuckoo, Scarlet-rumped Cacique, Striped Cuckoo, Pacific Hornero, Masked Water-Tyrant, Lesser Greenlet, Lineated Woodpecker, Orange-crowned Euphonia,** and **Scarlet-backed Woodpecker.** We eventually arrived at the bird sanctuary and ate our packed lunch while birding from the canopy tower. At this time of day things started off a bit quiet but we still saw species like **Barred Puffbird, Pacific Parrotlet, Masked Tityra, Ruddy Pigeon, Laughing Falcon, Sooty-headed** and **Choco Tyrannulets,** and a noisy **Tawny-crested Tanager.** Later in the afternoon we went to bird along an easy trail in the reserve, finding a few species to add to our list; some of them were **White-bearded Manakin, Broad-billed Motmot, Choco** and **White-tailed Trogons, Violet-bellied** and **Blue-chested Hummingbirds,** and **White-whiskered Puffbird.** We also found a

really nice mixed species feeding flock with **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant**, the miniature **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Black-crowned Antshrike**, **Plain-brown Woodcreeper**, **Yellow-tufted Dacnis**, **Rufous winged, Scarlet-browed**, and **Gray-and-gold Tanagers**, **Rufous-tailed Jacamar**, **Dot-winged Antwren**, **Orange-fronted Barbet**, and **Red-rumped, Cinnamon**, and **Guayaquil Woodpeckers**. As always our visit to this great little bird sanctuary had been really productive.



Broad-billed Motmot from Rio Silanche Bird Sanctuary



Striped Cuckoo from entrance road to Rio Silanche

April 25, Milpe Bird Sanctuary and Los Bancos. Today we began with a visit to Milpe Bird Sanctuary, located in foothill forest at around 1000 meters (3300 feet) elevation. Near the parking lot we saw **Yellow-throated** and **Choco Toucans**, **Pale-mandibled Aracari**, **Rufous Motmot**, and **Orange-billed Sparrow** and the nearby hummingbird feeders were bringing in **Green Thorntail**, **Green-crowned Brilliant**, **White-necked Jacobin**, **Green-crowned Woodnymph**, and **White-whiskered Hermit**. Later on, we birded a forest trail, and along the beautiful path we had a mixed feeding flock with **Choco Warbler**, **Slaty-capped Flycatcher**, the handsome **Ornate Flycatcher**, **Lineated**, **Buff-fronted**, and **Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaners**, **Wedge-billed** and **Spotted Woodcreepers**, **Ochre-breasted Tanager**, **Smoky-brown Woodpecker**, and **Yellow-throated Chlorospingus**. There were also some shy ground species like **Scaly-breasted Wren** and the beautiful **Spotted Nightingale-Thrush**. Up in the trees we spotted a couple of day-roosting **Black-and-white Owls** which was pretty amazing to see.



Choco Toucan from Milpe Bird Sanctuary

After the productive morning, we went to the town of Los Bancos, where we enjoyed a restaurant lunch while watching birds coming to the fruit feeders including **Black-cheeked Woodpecker**, **Silver-throated**, **Blue-gray**, **Palm**, and **Golden Tanagers**, **Orange-bellied** and **Thick-billed Euphonias**, **Ecuadorian Thrush**, and **Orange-billed Sparrow**. After lunch we started heading back to the lodge, taking the old road that goes through the Upper Tandayapa Valley. However the weather did not cooperate so we ended up arriving back to Tandayapa early to relax and enjoy the hummer show at the feeders.

April 26, Mashpi area. This fantastic birding area is a long way from Tandayapa, so we took another packed breakfast to get there early. We started birded along the road towards the private Amagusa Reserve, quickly encountering a nice mixed feeding flock with a frenzy of birds like **Pacific Tuftedcheek**, **Bronzy-olive Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Red-faced Spinetail**, **Rufous-rumped Antwren**, **Ornate Flycatcher**, **Barred Becard**, and **Brown-billed Scythebill**. We even got great views of **Indigo Flowerpiercer** and **Choco Vireo**, both of them quite rare and local species. Continuing along the same road brought us a more wonderful species that we were hoping for like **Esmeraldas Antbird**, **Rose-faced Parrots** flying by, **Olive-crowned Yellowthroat**, and **Slaty Spinetail**, while a small patch of *Heliconia* flowers attracted a **White-tipped Sicklebill** and **White-throated Wedgebill**. A fruiting Melastome tree was bringing in two other special birds, **Club-winged Manakin** and the striking **Orange-breasted Fruiteater**.



Choco Vireo one of the regional endemic from Amagusa Reserve

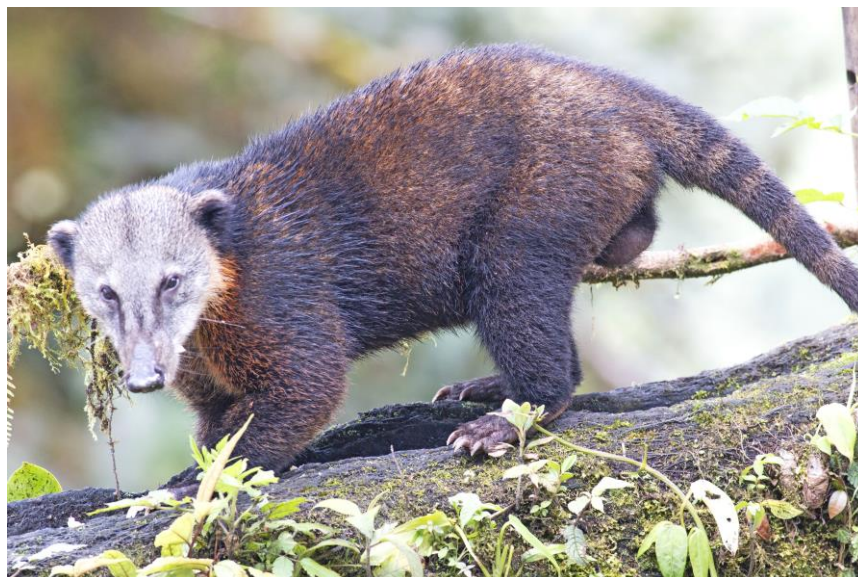


Female Orange-breasted Fruiteater from Amagusa Reserve

After the productive walk, we decided to visit the feeding stations at the reserve which are often ridiculously active. Yes, they were indeed busy and we started seeing **Black-winged Saltator**, **Orange-bellied Euphonia**, **Golden**, **Flame-rumped**, **Rufous-throated**, **Golden-naped**, **Flame-faced**, **Moss-backed**, and the iridescent **Glistening-green Tanager** coming to get bananas from the feeders. More and more birds came in and we added **Golden-collared Honeycreeper**, **Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager**, **Crimson-rumped Toucanet**, the gaudy and attractive **Toucan Barbet** which was absolutely awesome. We also had hummingbird activity at the feeders too, where we saw a bunch of **Empress Brilliants**, **Brown Incas**, **White-whiskered Hermits**, **Green Thorntails**, **Purple-bibbed Whitetips**, **Violet-tailed Sylphs**, and even the very beautiful **Velvet-purple Coronet**. We made several stops along the drive back to the lodge, picking up a few species like **Bat Falcon**, **Dull-colored** and **Yellow-faced Grassquits**, **Yellow-bellied Elaenia** and the colorful **Golden-rumped Euphonia**.



Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager from Amagusa Reserve



Western Mountain Coati from Amagusa Reserve



Moss-backed Tanager from Amagusa Reserve

April 27, Refugio Paz de Aves and Calacalí. Today we visited Refugio Paz de Aves, sometimes affectionately called the “antpitta farm”, a world famous hotspot with some species hard to find elsewhere. As usual we started out by having our packed breakfast at the **Andean Cock-of-the-rock** display site, which was an absolutely impressive show as the males came in to do their daily ritual to attract the females. Also in the same area we had a family of **Dark-backed Wood-Quails** and a sleeping **Lyre-tailed Nightjar** just by the road. Higher up at a different spot in the reserve, we saw **Yellow-breasted** and **Chestnut-crowned Antpittas** which were coaxed in eventually by Sr. Paz. Also, this forest held a few other species that we saw while waiting for antpittas like **Scaled** and **Green-and-black Fruiteaters**, **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan**, **Crimson-rumped Toucanet**, **Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager**, **Toucan Barbet**, **Tyrannine Woodcreeper**, **Uniform Antshrike**, and the mighty **Powerful Woodpecker**. After such a wonderful experience on the western side of Ecuador we went back to Quito, but not without birding on the way near Calacalí town, where the dry scrubby habitat brought us a few good birds like **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Tufted Tit-Tyrant**, **Common Ground-Dove**, **Band-tailed Seedeater**, and **Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch**. We reached our hotel in Puembo near the airport for the last night of the main tour, bidding farewell to those not joining the extension.



Chestnut-crowned Antpitta from Refugio Paz de las Aves



Powerful Woodpecker from Refugio Paz de las Aves



Crimson-rumped Toucanet from Refugio Paz de las Aves

April 28, Antisana National Park and Guango Lodge. After a nice rest to acclimatize to the high elevation, we started our High Andes Extension, where the birding is much easier in comparison to the main tour. Along with the birds we enjoyed the landscapes since we were fortunate to have good weather. After an hour of driving we started our birding with **Brown-backed Chat-tyrant**, the lovely **Tufted Tit-Tyrant**, **Plain-colored Seedeater** and a few early soaring **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagles**. Farther up at the Condor Lookout we waited for a while before seeing where after waiting for a while we saw a couple of soaring **Andean Condors**, which is also Ecuador's national bird and one that pretty much everyone has been hoping to see, so it was pretty exciting. Continuing up, a small patch of shrubs brought us male and female **Ecuadorian Hillstars** coming to feed on Chuquiragua flowers, as well as **Black-winged Ground-Dove** and a soaring **Variable Hawk**. Not long after we reached open paramo grassland where we saw a bunch of other species that we were looking for like **Chestnut-winged** and **Stout-billed Cinclodes**, **Plumbeous Sierra-Finch**, **Paramo Pipit**, **Andean Gull**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Paramo Ground-Tyrant**, **Brown-bellied Swallow**, **Carunculated Caracara** and a few threatened **Black-faced Ibis** (now split as **Andean Ibis**) digging for worms in the ground. After enjoying these wonderful birds, we visited the nearby La Mica Lake, where access is not always granted but fortunately we managed to get in, which allowed us to see **Andean Teal**, **Andean Duck**, **Slate-colored Coot** and had fantastic looks at the cute and cottony **Silvery Grebes**.



Black-faced Ibis from Antisana National Park



Stout-billed Cinclodes from Antisana National Park

We had our lunch at one of the local restaurants near the park, and fortunately the restaurant has some hummer feeders where we had nice views of **Shining Sunbeam**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, and the enormous **Giant Hummingbird**.



Giant Hummingbird from Tambo Condor Restaurant

After the wonderful and exciting morning, we headed towards Guango Lodge where we would spend the night, but on the way there our driver Edison spotted couple **Spectacled Bears** feeding on native Achupalla plants. We were very lucky to see this rare Andean mammal. We got to Guango in time to see a few hummingbird species that were coming to the feeders like **Long-tailed Sylph**, **Collared Inca**, **Speckled Hummingbird**, **Chestnut-breasted** and **Buff-tailed Coronets**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, **Tourmaline Sunangel** and the jewel-like **White-bellied Woodstar**.

April 29, Guango Lodge and Papallacta Pass. We were down to our last day of birding, and after our breakfast we walked along the trails at Guango, hoping to get some of the species that we were still looking for, though persistent rain made things tough. We did have a nice mixed feeding flock with **Gray-hooded Bush Tanager**, **White-banded Tyrannulet**, **Pearled Treerunner**, **Mountain Wren**, **Spectacled Whitestart**, **Hooded Mountain-Tanager**, **Turquoise** and **Green Jays**, **Black-eared** and **Black-capped Hemispinguses**, **Cinnamon Flycatcher**, **Plushcap**, **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant** and the noisy **Mountain Cacique**. Along one of the lodge trails we spotted a day roosting **Andean Potoo**, which I hadn't seen here for a very long time, so that was an extra "bonus bird" for us.



Mountain Wren from Guangos Lodge

After a last few minutes to enjoy the hummingbirds, we headed up towards Papallacta Pass. One area with a small patch of forest turned out to be a good spot for **Agile Tit-Tyrant**, **Glossy** and **Masked Flowerpiercers**, **Lacrimose** and **Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanagers**, **Pale-naped Brushfinch**, **Rufous Antpitta** and the deep marine blue **Golden-crowned Tanager**.



Golden-crowned Tanager from above Papallacta Village

After lunch, we drove up to the pass, where as usual the weather wasn't any good, but with some luck we were able to get at least four individuals of **Jameson's Snipe**, which was very unusual. We couldn't stay up here for very long because of the cold so dropped down a bit, where we found **Plumbeous Sierra-Finch**, **Chestnut-winged** and **Stout-billed Cinclodes**, **Paramo Ground-Tyrant**, **Variable Hawk** and **Carunculated Caracara**. We even saw a few new species for the trip like **Andean Tit-Spinetail**, **Tawny Antpitta**, **White-chinned Thistletail**, **Blue-mantled Thornbill**, and **Many-striped Canastero**. Just before calling an end to the trip, at a small patch of *Polylepis* forest near the main road, a rare **Giant Conebill** responded nicely, a great way to finish a wonderful trip. We arrived safely in our hotel in Puenbo, doing a final checklist before dinner.



Jameson's Snipe from Papallacta Pass

It was hard to pick favorite birds with so many to choose from, but some that were mentioned were **Toucan Barbet**, **Andean Condor**, **Jameson's Snipe**, **Andean Cock of the Rock**, **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta**, **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Powerful Woodpecker**, **Club-winged Manakin**, **Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager**, **Golden-headed Quetzal**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, **Lyre-tailed Nightjar**, **Flame-faced Tanager**, **Black-and-white Owl**, **Striped Cuckoo**, **Orange-breasted Fruiteater**, and **Red-billed Scythebill**. Our total tally of species on the trip was **360** seen and **28** heard.

BIRD LIST

Bird taxonomy follows Clements, J. F., T. S. Schulenberg, M. J. Iliff, D. Roberson, T. A. Fredericks, B. L. Sullivan, and C. L. Wood. 2018. *The eBird/Clements checklist of birds of the world: v2018*. Downloaded from <http://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/download/>)

(H) indicates a species that was HEARD only.

(G) indicates a species recorded by the GUIDE ONLY.

TINAMOUS

Little Tinamou

DUCKS, GEESE, & WATERFOWL

Torrent Duck

Yellow-billed Pintail

Andean Teal

Andean Duck

GUAN, CHACHALACAS, AND CURASSOWS

Andean Guan

Wattled Guan

NEW WORLD QUAIL

Dark-backed Wood-Quail

GREBES

Silvery Grebe

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Pale-vented Pigeon

Band-tailed Pigeon

Plumbeous Pigeon

Ruddy Pigeon

Dusky Pigeon

Common Ground-Dove

Black-winged Ground-Dove

White-tipped Dove

Pallid Dove

White-throated Quail-Dove

Eared Dove

CUCKOOS

Smooth-billed Ani

Striped Cuckoo

Little Cuckoo

Squirrel Cuckoo

NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES

Lyre-tailed Nightjar

POTOOS

Andean Potoo

SWIFTS**TINAMIDAE**

Crypturellus soui

H

ANATIDAE

Merganetta armata

Anas georgica

Anas andium andium

Oxyura ferruginea

CRACIDAE

Penelope montagnii

Aburria aburri

H

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Odontophorus melanotus

PODICIPEDIDAE

Podiceps occipitalis

COLUMBIDAE

Columba livia

Patagioenas cayennensis

Patagioenas fasciata

Patagioenas plumbea

Patagioenas subvinacea

Patagioenas goodsoni

Columbina passerina

Metriopelia melanoptera

Leptotila verreauxi

Leptotila pallida

Zentrygon frenata

Zenaida auriculata

CUCULIDAE

Crotophaga ani

Tapera naevia

Coccyua minuta

Piaya cayana

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Uropsalis lyra

NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius maculosus

APODIDAE

Spot-fronted Swift
 Chestnut-collared Swift
 White-collared Swift
 Gray-rumped Swift
 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

White-necked Jacobin
 White-tipped Sicklebill
 White-whiskered Hermit
 Tawny-bellied Hermit
 Stripe-throated Hermit
 White-throated Wedgebill
 Brown Violetear
 Lesser (Green) Violetear
 Sparkling Violetear
 Purple-crowned Fairy
 Gorgeted Sunangel
 Tourmaline Sunangel
 Green Thorntail
 Speckled Hummingbird
 Long-tailed Sylph
 Violet-tailed Sylph
 Ecuadorian Hillstar
 Black-tailed Trainbearer
 Green-tailed Trainbearer
 Purple-backed Thornbill
 Blue-mantled Thornbill
 Tyrian Metaltail
 Viridian Metaltail
 Sapphire-vented Puffleg
 Golden-breasted Puffleg
 Shining Sunbeam
 Brown Inca
 Collared Inca
 Buff-winged Starfrontlet
 Sword-billed Hummingbird
 Great Sapphirewing
 Buff-tailed Coronet
 Chestnut-breasted Coronet
 Velvet-purple Coronet
 Booted Racket-tail
 Purple-bibbed Whitetip
 Fawn-breasted Brilliant
 Green-crowned Brilliant
 Empress Brilliant
 Giant Hummingbird

Cypseloides cherriei
Streptoprocne rutila G
Streptoprocne zonaris
Chaetura cinereiventris
Panyptila cayennensis

TROCHILIDAE

Florisuga mellivora
Eutoxeres aquila
Phaethornis yaruqui
Phaethornis syrmatophorus
Phaethornis striigularis G
Schistes albogularis
Colibri delphinae
Colibri cyanotus
Colibri coruscans
Heliostyris barroti
Heliangelus strophianus
Heliangelus exortis
Discosura conversii
Adelomyia melanogenys
Agelaiocercus kingii
Agelaiocercus coelestis
Oreotrochilus chimborazo
Lesbia victoriae
Lesbia nuna H
Ramphomicron microrhynchum
Chalcostigma stanleyi
Metallura tyrianthina
Metallura williami
Eriocnemis luciani
Eriocnemis mosquera
Aglaeactis cupripennis
Coeligena wilsoni
Coeligena torquata
Coeligena lutetiae
Ensifera ensifera
Pterophanes cyanopterus
Boissonneaua flavescens
Boissonneaua matthewsii
Boissonneaua jardini
Ocreatus underwoodii
Urosticte benjamini
Heliodoxa rubinoides
Heliodoxa jacula
Heliodoxa imperatrix
Patagona gigas

White-bellied Woodstar
 Purple-throated Woodstar
 Western Emerald
 Crowned (Green-crowned) Woodnymph
 Andean Emerald
 Purple-chested Hummingbird
 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird
 Violet-bellied Hummingbird

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

White-throated Crake
 Slate-colored (Andean) Coot

PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

Andean Lapwing

SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

Jameson's (Andean) Snipe

GULLS, TERNS AND SKIMMERS

Andean Gull

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Cattle Egret

IBIS AND SPOONBILLS

Black-faced (Andean) Ibis

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Andean Condor

HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES

Hook-billed Kite

Swallow-tailed Kite

Plumbeous Kite

Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk

Barred Hawk

Roadside Hawk

Variable Hawk

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle

Short-tailed Hawk

OWLS

Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl

Andean Pygmy-Owl

Black-and-white Owl

TROGONS

Golden-headed Quetzal

Crested Quetzal

Blue-tailed (Chocó) Trogon

(Western) White-tailed Trogon

Chaetocercus mulsant

Calliphlox mitchellii

Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus

Thalurania colombica

Amazilia franciae

Amazilia rosenbergi

Amazilia tzacatl

Damophila julie

RALLIDAE

Laterallus albigularis

Fulica ardesiaca

CHARADRIIDAE

Vanellus resplendens

SCOLOPACIDAE

Gallinago jamesoni

LARIDAE

Chroicocephalus serranus

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax brasilianus

ARDEIDAE

Bubulcus ibis

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Theristicus melanopis branickii

CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus

Cathartes aura jota

Vultur gryphus

ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus

Elanoides forficatus

Ictinia plumbea

Accipiter striatus ventralis

Morphnarchus princeps

Rupornis magnirostris

Geranoaetus polyosoma

Geranoaetus melanoleucus

Buteo brachyurus

STRIGIDAE

Glaucidium nubicola H

Glaucidium jardinii

Ciccaba nigrolineata

TROGONIDAE

Pharomachrus auriceps

Pharomachrus antisianus H

Trogon comptus

Trogon chionurus

Gartered (Northern Violaceous) Trogon

Collared Trogon

Masked Trogon

MOTMOTS

Rufous Motmot

Broad-billed Motmot

PUFFBIRDS

Barred Puffbird

White-whiskered Puffbird

JACAMARS

Rufous-tailed Jacamar

NEW WORLD BARBETS

Orange-fronted Barbet

Red-headed Barbet

TOUCAN-BARBETS

Toucan Barbet

TOUCANS

Crimson-rumped Toucanet

Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan

Collared (Pale-mandibled) Aracari

Yellow-throated (Chestnut-mandibled) Toucan

Choco Toucan

WOODPECKERS

Olivaceous Piculet

Black-cheeked Woodpecker

Smoky-brown Woodpecker

Red-rumped Woodpecker

Scarlet-backed Woodpecker

Golden-olive Woodpecker

Cinnamon Woodpecker

Lineated Woodpecker

Powerful Woodpecker

Guayaquil Woodpecker

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Collared Forest-Falcon

Carunculated Caracara

Laughing Falcon

American Kestrel

Aplomado Falcon

Bat Falcon

NEW WORLD AND AFRICAN PARROTS

Barred Parakeet

Rose-faced Parrot

Red-billed Parrot

Blue-headed Parrot

Bronze-winged Parrot

Trogon caligatus

Trogon collaris

Trogon personatus

MOMOTIDAE

Baryphthengus martii

Electron platyrhynchum

BUCCONIDAE

Nystalus radiatus

Malacoptila panamensis

GALBULIDAE

Galbula ruficauda

CAPITONIDAE

Capito squamatus

Eubucco bourcierii

SEMNORNITHIDAE

Semnornis ramphastinus

RAMPHASTIDAE

Aulacorhynchus haematopygus

Andigena laminirostris

Pteroglossus torquatus erythropygius

Ramphastos ambiguus swainsonii

Ramphastos brevis

PICIDAE

Picumnus olivaceus

Melanerpes pucherani

Picooides fumigatus

Dryobates kirkii

Dryobates callonotus

Colaptes rubiginosus

Celeus loricatus

Dryocopus lineatus

Campephilus pollens

Campephilus gayaquilensis

FALCONIDAE

Micrastur semitorquatus

Phalcoboenus carunculatus

Herpetotheres cachinnans

Falco sparverius

Falco femoralis

Falco ruficularis

PSITTACIDAE

Bolborhynchus lineola

Pyrilia pulchra

Pionus sordidus

Pionus menstruus

Pionus chalcopterus

Scaly-naped Parrot (Amazon)	<i>Amazona mercenarius</i>	
Pacific Parrotlet	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>	
Maroon-tailed Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura melanura pacifica</i>	
TYPICAL ANT BIRDS	THAMNOPHILIDAE	
Rufous-rumped Antwren	<i>Euchrepomis callinota</i>	
Black-crowned (Western Slaty-) Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	
Uniform Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>	
Checker-throated Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i>	H
Moustached (Griscom's) Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula ignota</i>	
Pacific Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>	
Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>	
Streak-headed (Long-tailed) Antbird	<i>Drymophila striaticeps</i>	
Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Poliocrania exsul</i>	H
Esmeraldas Antbird	<i>Sipia nigricauda</i>	
Zeledon's (Immaculate) Antbird	<i>Hafferia zeledoni</i>	
ANTPITTAS	GRALLARIIDAE	
Undulated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>	G
Moustached Antpitta	<i>Grallaria alleni</i>	H
Plain-backed Antpitta	<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>	H
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	
Yellow-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaria flavotincta</i>	
Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>	
Tawny Antpitta	<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>	
TAPACULOS	RHINOCRYPTIDAE	
Ocellated Tapaculo	<i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	H
Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>	G
Nariño Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus vicinior</i>	H
Spillmann's Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>	
ANTTHRUSHES	FORMICARIIDAE	
Black-headed Antthrush	<i>Formicarius nigricapillus</i>	H
Rufous-breasted Antthrush	<i>Formicarius rufipectus</i>	H
OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS	FURNARIIDAE	
Tyrannine Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>	
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>	
Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	
Black-striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>	H
Spotted Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>	
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	
Brown-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>	
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	G
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	
Buffy (Pacific) Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii johnsoni</i>	
Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>	
Pale-legged (Pacific) Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus</i>	
Chestnut-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes albidiventris</i>	

Stout-billed Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>	
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>	
Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>	
Lineated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>	
Ruddy Foliage-gleaner	<i>Clibanornis rubiginosus</i>	
Uniform Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>	
Flammulated Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>	G
Striped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>	H
Streak-capped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps</i>	
Striped (Western) Woodhaunter	<i>Automolus subulatus assimilis</i>	
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	
Andean Tit-Spintail	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	
White-browed Spintail	<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>	
Many-striped Canastero	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>	
White-chinned Thistletail	<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>	
Streak-backed Canastero	<i>Asthenes wyatti</i>	H
Red-faced Spintail	<i>Cranioleuca erythroptis</i>	
Azara's Spintail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	
Slaty Spintail	<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>	
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS	TYRANNIDAE	
Brown-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>	H
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	
White-tailed Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>	
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>	
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>	
Agile Tit-Tyrant	<i>Uromyias agilis</i>	
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	
White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>	
Lesser Elaenia	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>	
Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>	
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias cinereiceps</i>	H
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>	
Choco (Golden-faced) Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius (chrysops) albigularis</i>	
Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiobicca ornatus</i>	
Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Pseudobicca pelzelni</i>	
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>	
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	G

Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	
White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>	
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	
Tawny-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius villosus</i>	
Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>	
Black-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>	
Flavescent Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus flavicans</i>	H
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	
Plain-capped (Páramo) Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus</i>	
Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant	<i>Agriornis montanus</i>	
Smoky Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>	
Masked Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	
Crowned Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca frontalis</i>	
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>	
	<i>Ochthoeca</i>	
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>cinnamomeiventris</i>	H
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>	
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	H
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
COTINGAS	COTINGIDAE	
Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	
Orange-breasted Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola jucunda</i>	
Scaled Fruiteater	<i>Ampelioides tschudii</i>	
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	
Andean Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	
MANAKINS	PIPRIDAE	
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	
Club-winged Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>	
TITYRAS AND ALLIES	TITYRIDAE	
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	
Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	
VIREOS AND ALLIES	VIREONIDAE	
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>	
Lesser Greenlet	<i>Pachysylvia decurtata</i>	
Choco Vireo	<i>Vireo masteri</i>	
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	
CROWS JAYS AND MAGPIES	CORVIDAE	
Turquoise Jay	<i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i>	
Green (Inca) Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas yncas</i>	

SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow
 Brown-bellied Swallow
 White-thighed Swallow
 Southern Rough-winged Swallow
 Gray-breasted Martin

WRENS

Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren
 House Wren
 Mountain Wren
 Sedge (Grass) Wren
 Plain-tailed Wren
 Whiskered Wren
 Bay Wren
 Rufous Wren
 Sharpe's (Sepia-brown) Wren
 Gray-breasted Wood-Wren

GNATCATCHERS

Tropical Gnatcatcher

DIPPERS

White-capped Dipper

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Andean Solitaire
 Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush
 Spotted Nightingale-Thrush
 Ecuadorian Thrush
 Great Thrush
 Glossy-black Thrush

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Tropical Mockingbird

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Paramo Pipit

FINCHES, EUPHONIAS AND ALLIES

Orange-crowned Euphonia
 Thick-billed Euphonia
 Golden-rumped Euphonia
 Orange-bellied Euphonia
 Yellow-collared Chlorophonia
 Yellow-bellied Siskin
 Hooded Siskin

NEW WORLD SPARROWS

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
 Dusky Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
 Black-striped Sparrow
 Gray-browed (Stripe-headed) Brushfinch
 Orange-billed Sparrow

HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Orochelidon murina
Atticora tibialis
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea

TROGLODYTIDAE

Microcerculus marginatus
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis
Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis
Pheugopedius euophrys H
Pheugopedius mystacalis H
Cantorchilus nigricapillus
Cinnycerthia unirufa
Cinnycerthia olivascens H
Henicorhina leucophrys

POLIOPTILIDAE

Polioptila plumbea

CINCLIDAE

Cinclus leucocephalus

TURDIDAE

Myadestes ralloides
Catharus fuscater H
Catharus dryas
Turdus maculirostris
Turdus fuscater
Turdus serranus

MIMIDAE

Mimus gilvus H

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus bogotensis

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia saturata
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia cyanocephala
Euphonia xanthogaster
Chlorophonia flavirostris H
Spinus xanthogastrus
Spinus magellanicus

PASSERELLIDAE

Chlorospingus flavigularis
Chlorospingus semifuscus
Arremonops conirostris
Arremon assimilis
Arremon aurantirostris

Rufous-collared Sparrow
 Tricolored Brushfinch
 Slaty Brushfinch
 Pale-naped Brushfinch
 Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brushfinch
 White-winged Brushfinch

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Scrub Blackbird
 Shiny Cowbird
 Giant Cowbird
 Yellow-tailed Oriole
 Scarlet-rumped Cacique
 (Northern) Mountain Cacique

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Olive-crowned Yellowthroat
 Tropical Parula
 Blackburnian Warbler
 Three-striped Warbler
 Black-crested Warbler
 Buff-rumped Warbler
 Golden-bellied (Chocó) Warbler
 Russet-crowned Warbler
 Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)
 Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)

MITROSPINGID TANAGERS

Dusky-faced Tanager

CARDINALS AND ALLIES

Ochre-breasted Tanager
 Golden Grosbeak

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Black-capped Hemispingus
 Superciliaried Hemispingus
 Black-eared Hemispingus
 Gray-hooded Bush Tanager
 White-shouldered Tanager
 Tawny-crested Tanager
 White-lined Tanager

 Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager
 Moss-backed Tanager
 Hooded Mountain-Tanager
 Black-chested Mountain-Tanager
 Grass-green Tanager
 Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager
 Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
 Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager
 Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager

Zonotrichia capensis
Atlapetes tricolor
Atlapetes schistaceus
Atlapetes pallidinucha
Atlapetes latinuchus
Atlapetes leucopterus leucopterus

ICTERIDAE

Dives waczewiczi
Molothrus bonariensis
Molothrus oryzivorus
Icterus mesomelas
Cacicus uropygialis pacificus
Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus

PARULIDAE

Geothlypis semiflava
Setophaga pitiayumi
Setophaga fusca
Basileuterus tristriatus
Myiothlypis nigrocristata
Myiothlypis fulvicauda
Myiothlypis chrysogaster chlorophrys
Myiothlypis coronata
Myioborus miniatus
Myioborus melanocephalus

MITROSPINGIDAE

Mitrospingus cassinii

CARDINALIDAE

Chlorothraupis stolzmanni
Pheucticus chrysogaster

THRAUPIDAE

Hemispingus atropileus
Hemispingus superciliaris
Hemispingus melanotis melanotis
Cnemoscopus rubrirostris
Tachyphonus luctuosus
Tachyphonus delatrii
Tachyphonus rufus
Ramphocelus flammigerus
icteronotus
Bangsia edwardsi
Buthraupis montana
Cnemathraupis eximia
Chlorornis riefferii
Anisognathus lacrymosus
Anisognathus igniventris
Anisognathus somptuosus
Anisognathus notabilis

Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>	H
Golden-crowned Tanager	<i>Iridosornis rufivertex</i>	
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea bonariensis</i>	
Glistening-green Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>	
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	
Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>	
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>	
Gray-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara palmeri</i>	
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	
Rufous-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara rufigula</i>	
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	
Metallic-green Tanager	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>	
Rufous-winged Tanager	<i>Tangara lavinia</i>	
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	
Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	
Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata aequatorialis</i>	
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	
Golden-collared Honeycreeper	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>	
Scarlet-browed Tanager	<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>	
Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>	
Blue-backed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>	
Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>	
Giant Conebill	<i>Oreomanes fraseri</i>	
Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>	
Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	
Indigo Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>	
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	
Plushcap	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>	
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>	
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	
Thick-billed (Lesser) Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila funerea</i>	
Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>	
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	

Dull-colored Grassquit	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>	G
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	
Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>	
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	

MAMMALS (partial list)

Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>
Central American Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>
Tapeti (Brazilian Rabbit)	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>
Tayra	<i>Eira barbara</i>
Mountain Coati	<i>Nasua olivacea</i>
Spectacled Bear	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>