

# TROPICAL BIRDING

## SOUTHEAST BRAZIL: Atlantic Rainforest and Savanna

October 20<sup>th</sup> – November 8<sup>th</sup>, 2016

**TOUR LEADER: Nick Athanas**

*Report and photos by Nick Athanas*



*Helmeted Woodpecker - one of our most memorable sightings of the tour*

It had been a couple of years since I last guided this tour, and I had forgotten how much fun it could be. We covered a lot of ground and visited a great series of parks, lodges, and reserves, racking up a respectable group list of 459 bird species seen as well as some nice mammals. There was a lot of rain in the area, but we had to consider ourselves fortunate that the rainiest days seemed to coincide with our long travel days, so it really didn't cost us too much in the way of birds. My personal trip favorite sighting was our amazing and prolonged encounter with a rare **Helmeted Woodpecker**! Others of note included extreme close-ups of **Spot-winged Wood-Quail**, a surprise **Sungrebe**, multiple **White-necked Hawks**, **Long-trained Nightjar**, 31 species of **antbirds**, scope views of **Variegated Antpitta**, a point-blank **Spotted Bamboowren**, tons of colorful **hummers** and **tanagers**, TWO **Maned Wolves** at the same time, and **Giant Anteater**. This report is a bit light on text and a bit heavy of photos, mainly due to my insane schedule lately where I have hardly had any time at home, but all photos are from the tour.

The trip started in the city of Curitiba. Since everyone had arrived by early afternoon, I decided to spend a few hours birding just outside the city as a “bonus” – Or tried to... a ridiculously intense rainstorm put an end to that idea, and we instead enjoyed a nice dinner at a nearby *Churascuria* (Brazilian steakhouse). The trip started for real the next morning as we drove out of the city and into the mountains to the northeast. A quiet dirt road through the forest was pretty active, giving many “firsts” for trip. Most of these were common birds we would see again in other upland Atlantic Rainforest sites, but we did get our only sighting of **Bare-throated Bellbird** – even though it is easily heard, it is often surprisingly hard to see. A few others of note included **Hooded Berryeater**, **Rufous-tailed Attila**, **Ochre-collared Piculet**, **Star-throated Antwren**, **Olivaceous Elaenia**, **Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant**, and **Greenish Tyrannulet**. We then drove north and then dropped down to the coast, spending the night in Cananeia. We looked for **Red-tailed Parrot** on Ilha Comprida in the afternoon, having only flight views of it, but managed to see **Restinga Tyrannulet** and **Greenish Schiffornis** during our search. We had far better luck next morning, birding a different road and this time getting great scope views of the parrot along with **Black-backed Tanager**, **Azure Jay**, and others. On the drive out, Holly asked me to turn around and go back for a raptor – good call as it turned out to be a **White-necked Hawk**, which we enjoyed both perched and soaring. It rained most of the drive to Intervalas, though we did get a **Gray-hooded Attila** at our picnic stop, and got to Intervalas in time for some late afternoon birding. We looked at the feeders and tracked down some rather common birds, but the big highlight that first afternoon was the fantastic **Long-tailed Nightjar** just after dusk.



*Restinga Tyrannulet and Red-tailed Parrot near Cananeia*



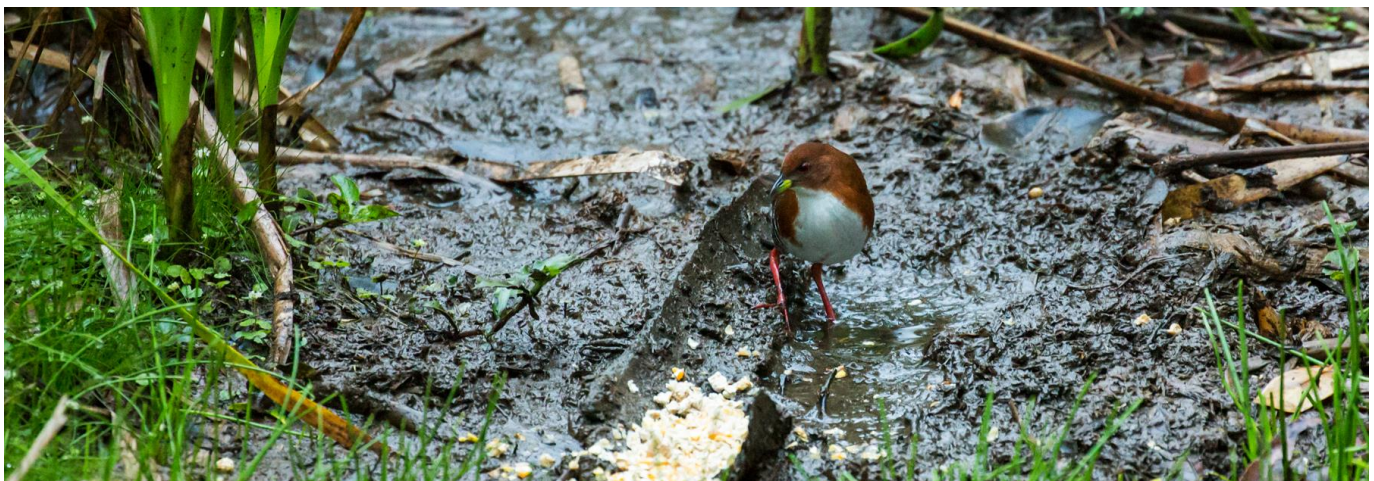
*White-necked Hawk soaring over the road as we were leaving Cananeia*





*Gray-hooded Attila on the way to Intervals, and an Azure-shouldered Tanager at the feeders there*

Our two full days at Intervals were some of the best of the trip! We had nice weather, cooperative birds, and great local guide named Betinho who helped find many superb species. Breakfast the first morning was a bit delayed, but he took us to a street light where **Red-ruffed Fruitcrow**, **Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant**, and other birds were coming in to eat insects at dawn, making our late breakfast far tastier. Then, as we reached our intended birding track, he calmly told us he had nest of **Gray-bellied Hawk** staked out, and indeed it was the first bird we saw after getting out of the car. Not just a chick on the nest, but the adult perched nearby. Betinho had other tricks up his sleeve like places where he was feeding **Red-and-white Crake**, **Spot-winged Wood-Quail**, and **Gray Tinamou**. He was trying to feed a **Variegated Antpitta**, but with less success, but it hung around long enough for me to get a scope on it in the undergrowth near the lodge. Even without such stakeouts, the birding was usually terrific with nice ones like **Black-fronted Piping-Guan**, **Pileated Parrot**, **Squamate Antbird**, **Giant** and **Tufted Antshrikes**, **Violet-crowned Plovercrest**, **Spot-billed Toucanet**, **Yellow-fronted Woodpecker**, **Robust Woodpecker**, **Bertoni's** and **Ochre-rumped Antbirds**, **White-browed Foliage-gleaner**, **Oustalet's** and **Bay-ringed Tyrannulets**, **Cinnamon-vented Piha**, **Short-tailed Antthrush**, loads of **tanagers**, and lots of others. I already mentioned **Helmeted Woodpecker**, which we watched for something like ten minutes as it pecked and prodded a *Cecropia* trunk very close to us. This was just total luck, as we came across one right next to the track – there are not many here (or anywhere for that matter), and if you are forced to call them in, they usually get really skittish and don't stick around.

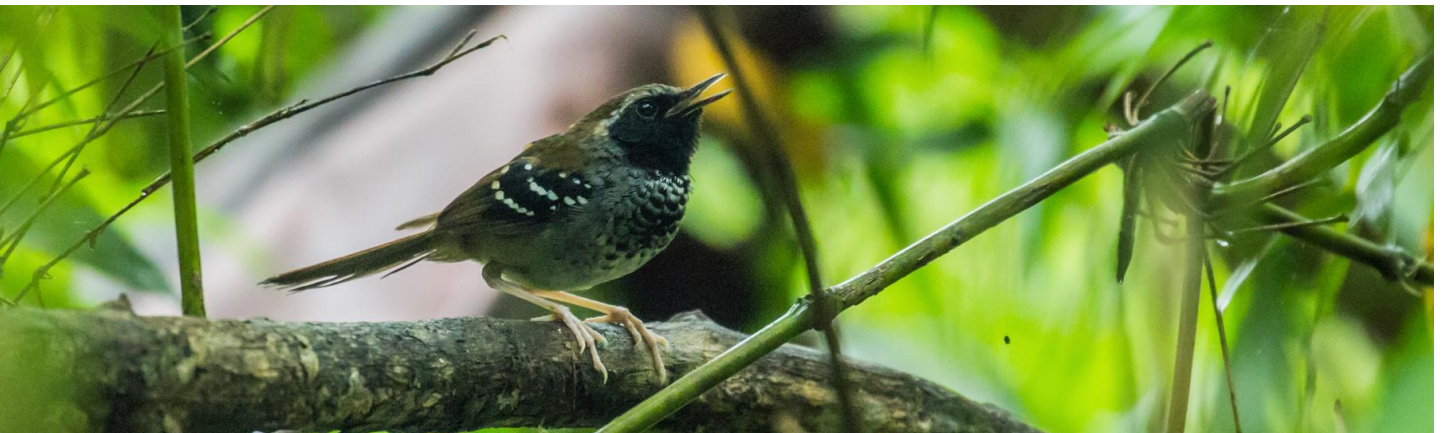


*Red-and-White Crake coming in to eat corn near the HQ at Intervals.*





*Red-ruffed Fruitcrow and Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant that were feeding on insects near a street light*



*Squamate Antbird singing near the trail at Intervalles*



*Black-fronted Piping-Guan at Intervalles*

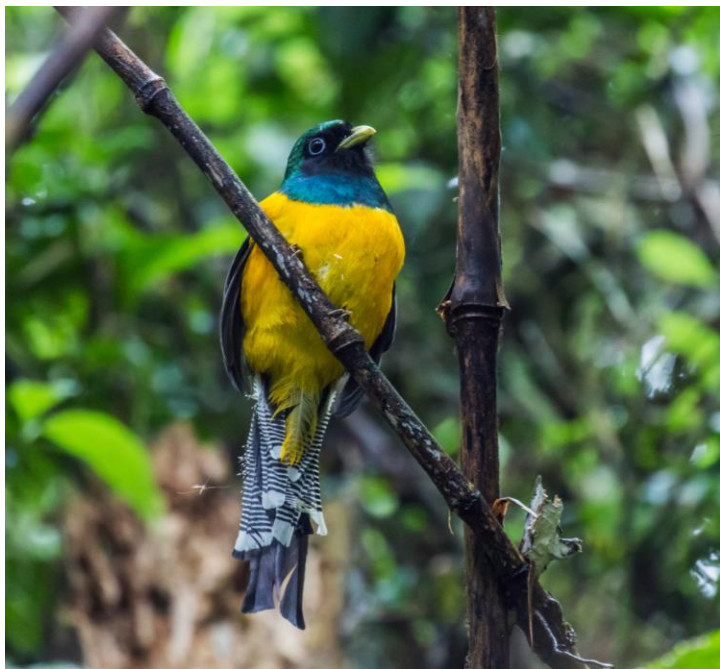




*Short-tailed Antthrush and Pileated Parrot*



*Yellow-fronted Woodpecker near the fruit feeders, and a family of surprisingly tame Spot-winged Wood-Quails*



*Black-throated Trogon and Tropical Screech-Owl*

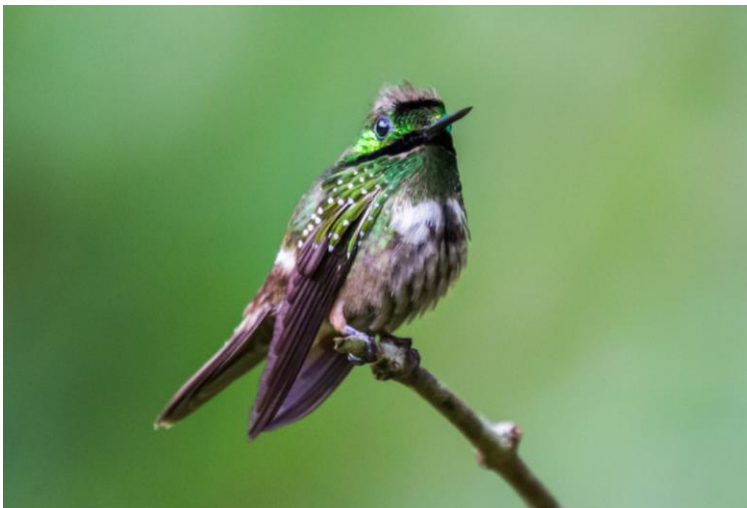


Rain came in over the night, and the next morning we ended up leaving a bit earlier than planned because of it. This turned out to be a good idea, as it gave us time to make a few stops when it wasn't raining during the long drive to Ubatuba, getting us some good-looking birds like **White-eared Puffbird** and **Streamer-tailed Tyrant**. We also tried for the Sao Paulo subspecies of **Parana Antwren**, which did come in for some a brief view. Most importantly, we arrived safe and sound to our hotel near Ubatuba, and had some time to relax after the long drive.

We spent the next two days birding the lowland rainforest around Ubatuba. The Angelim reserve gave us some terrific sightings of **Spotted Bamboowren**, **Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher**, **Spot-backed Antshrike**, **Spot-breasted Antwren**, **Rufous-capped Antthrush**, **Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant**, and **White-throated Woodcreeper**, but the lack of any **Buff-throated Purpletuft** was disappointing. Fortunately we had better luck at a nearby camping area where we finally got one in the scope. Jonas's feeders at Folha Seca attracted the typical swarms of hummingbirds like **Saw-billed Hermit**, **Festive Coquette**, **Black Jacobin**, **Brazilian Ruby**, **White-chinned Sapphire**, and **Sombre Hummingbird**, while the forest nearby had a different set of birds like **White-collared** and **White-eyed Foliage-gleaners**, **Unicolored Antwren**, **Plain-winged Woodcreeper**, and finally a **Sao Paulo Tyrannulet**, which we had somehow missed in Intervalles.



*Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher and White-throated Woodcreeper at Angelim Rainforest*



*Festive Coquette and Black Jacobin and Jonas's feeders*



*White-chinned Sapphire and Saw-billed Hermit from Jonas's feeders at Folha Seca*



*Masked Water Tyrant and Brazilian Ruby*

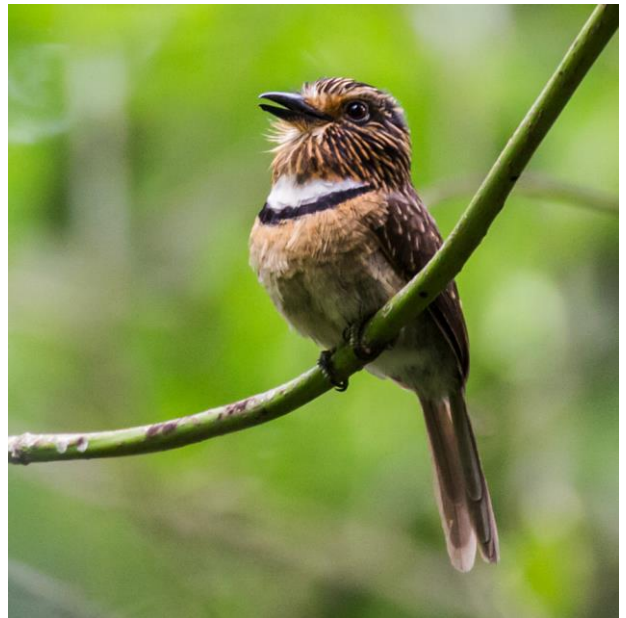
We left Ubatuba very early in order to have time to bird near Parque Mambucaba (formerly known as Perequê), and to break up the long drive. Our main target here was **Black-hooded Antwren**, and a pair showed really well as soon as we got out of the car. New birds came thick and fast after that with **Yellow-eared Woodpecker**, **Chestnut-backed Antshrike**, **Riverbank Warbler**, **Orange-breasted Thornbird**, among others. The rain fortunately held off until we had to leave, and we headed east towards Rio. A brand new highway totally avoided the city and really sped up our journey, though that meant we couldn't see some of its famous landmarks, not even from a distance. We reached Guapiassu in record time, where we spent three nights in their very nice lodge and enjoyed their daily dose of complimentary *caiprinhas*. The rain continued through much of the afternoon, but we still managed to get some birding in before dusk, and the feeders were fairly active bringing in **Swallow-tailed Hummingbird**, **Rufous-breasted Hermit**, and others.





*A female Black-hooded Antwren at Parque Mambucaba*

The forest regeneration around the lodge and restored wetlands at Guapiassu has been amazing to witness over the years. The ponds are no longer surrounded by pasture, but by rather tall and lush forest. You never used to see **Greater Anis** at all, and now they are some of the most conspicuous birds. Many of our best sightings came from around the lodge and wetlands, including **Crescent-chested Puffbird**, **Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike**, and **Rufous-capped Motmot**. The wetlands themselves were full of birds as always such as **Capped Heron**, **White-faced Whistling-Duck**, **Rufous-sided Crake**, and **Wing-banded Hornero**. We were very lucky to see a **Sungrebe**, which is incredibly rare in Southeast Brazil, but one had turned up in the wetlands here a few months ago. We also spent a morning birding a longer trail deeper in the reserve. Birding was tough, but we did manage to find a few great birds like **Southern Antpipit**, **Black-capped Foliage-gleaner**, **Gray-hooded Flycatcher**, **Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant**, **Grayish Mourner**, and **Pin-tailed Manakin**. One evening we went out to look for **Giant Snipe** at a nearby farm; at least two were roding, but we had to settle for flight views since did not allow close approach this time.



*Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant and Crescent-chested Puffbird in the forest at Guapiassu*



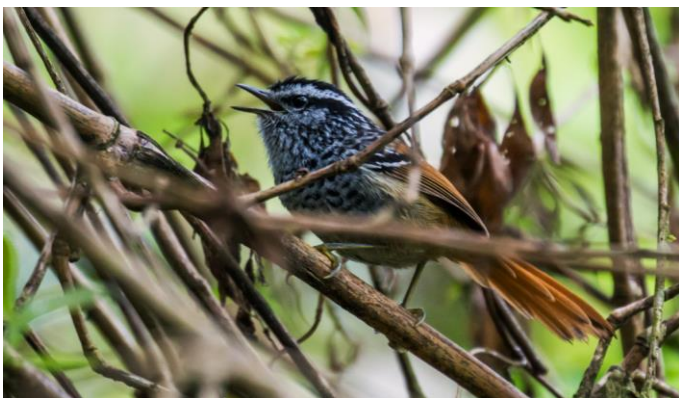


*A Sungrebe swimming in the wetlands at Guapiassu*



*Rufous-tailed Jacamar*

We visited the higher elevations of the Serra dos Órgãos as a day trip from Guapiassu. Dense fog made birding a challenge on the slopes of Pico da Caledonia, but what we did find was superb, including **Black-and-gold Cotinga**, **Large-tailed Antshrike**, **Rufous-tailed Antbird**, and **Serra do Mar Tyrannulet**. We went down a bit earlier than normal because of the fog and to have more time to look for **Swallow-tailed Cotinga** along a different track. I'm glad we did since we managed to find a single cotinga on a dead tree and got it in the scope – it turned out to be the only one for the tour. This area also gave us our best sighting of **Dusky-tailed Antbird**, and a pair of **Red-legged Seriemas** put on a hilarious show as they performed their eardrum-shattering song on a stump right next to the road.



*Rufous-tailed Antbird*



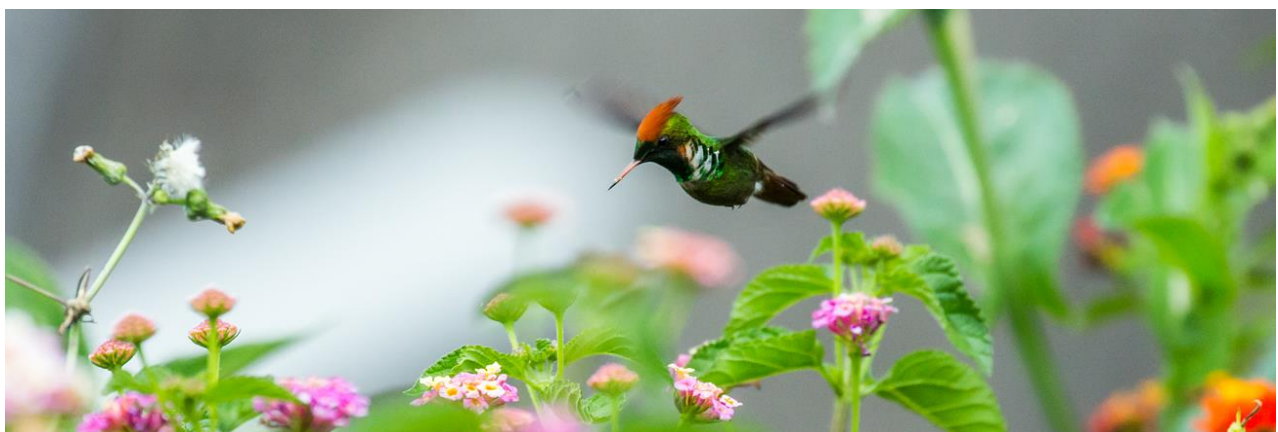
*Dusky-tailed Antbird*





*Red-legged Seriema*

After a stop at the coast to see **Restinga Antwren**, we continued on to Itatiaia, Brazil's oldest national park. We stayed two nights in a nice hotel inside the park surrounded by forest. The feeders had **Scale-throated Hermit**, **White-throated Hummingbird**, and a female **Frilled Coquette**; the male preferred the flower patches in the lodge garden. The bamboo in the lower parts of the park had recently seeded and died off, giving the forest a more barren feel than it usually has. Luckily there was still enough bamboo left for some of the specialties like **Black-billed Scythebill** and **Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant**. Other birds we saw here included **Surucua Trogon**, **Red-breasted Toucan**, **White-browed Woodpecker**, **Blue-winged Macaw**, **White-bibbed Antbird**, **Scaled Woodcreeper**, and **Gilt-edged Tanager**.



*A male Frilled Coquette feeding in flowers at our lodge in Itatiaia*



*White-bibbed Antbird**Surucua Trogon*

We stayed in a different hotel to bird the highest elevations of Itatiaia, which was convenient and rather fancy. It was also a nice place to relax during the torrential rain that hit during the afternoon. The morning, fortunately, was pleasant, dry and very birdy. We easily found some very important targets like **Black-capped Piprites**, **Itatiaia Spinetail**, **Green-crowned Plovercrest**, **Buff-throated Warbling-Finch**, **Thick-billed Saltator**, and **Rufous-backed Antvireo**. **Brazilian Antthrush** required a bit of persistence but in the end showed really nicely. Once the rain stopped in the afternoon we managed to find a few birds near the hotel like **Velvety Black-Tyrant**, **Blackish Rail**, and **White-eyed Parakeet**.

*Itatiaia Spinetail along the Algulhas Negras Road*

After some short birding early in the morning, the next day was mainly a travel day as he headed north out of the Atlantic Forest and into more open habitats. There was time for some short stops along the way where we saw birds typical of the habitat, like **White-tailed Hawk**, **Glittering-bellied Emerald**, **Toco Toucan**, **Narrow-billed Woodcreeper**, **White-rumped Monjita**, and **Yellow-rumped Marshbird**. Later in the afternoon as we finally reached the base of the Canastra escarpment, rain came in again, and it looked like we may lose the afternoon, but finally it stopped, and we



picked up a few more birds including **Yellow-chevroned Parakeet**, **White-throated Kingbird**, **Variable Oriole**, **Rufous-fronted Thornbird**, **Burnished-buff Tanager**, and **Grassland Sparrow** before calling it a day.

Our two days in the Canastra area were remarkably different. Our first day at the base of the plateau was dreary, rather rainy, and many targets were difficult or just decided not to show. It was still well worthwhile for the things we did see such as a nesting **White-eared Puffbird**, a gorgeous male **Helmeted Manakin**, **Great Dusky Swifts** perched next to a towering waterfall, beautiful **Plush-crested Jays**, and others including **Golden-capped Parakeet**, **Plain-crested Elaenia**, **Gray Monjita**, **White-bellied** and **Flavescent Warblers**, **Black-capped Donacobius**, **Pearly-bellied Seedeater**, and **Little Woodpecker**.



*Narrow-billed Woodcreeper*



*White-eared Puffbird*

However, we were wet and muddy by the end of the day, and I was really worried about the second day on top of the plateau. More precipitation was predicted, and the road was already a mess – with more rain it was possible we couldn't even make it up. We were prepared for the worst. We birded some scrub and woodland below the park before it opened, quickly finding **Rufous-winged Antshrike**, **Lesser Elaenia**, **Hooded Tanager**, and **Stripe-breasted Starthroat** despite the mist. The weather held and we made it up the terrible road to the park gate, where the rangers warned us that the road may be impassible if it started raining. Fortune smiled on as the clouds started to lift and it ended up being an absolutely spectacular day. Early on there was almost no one else in the park and we had the vast grasslands nearly to ourselves. **Cock-tailed Tyrants** were everywhere, **Ochre-breasted Pipits** were tumbling from the skies in display, **Sharp-tailed Tyrants** were looking even cuter than normal, a pair of **White-rumped Tanagers** sang raucously, **Gray-backed Tachuris** came in very close, and **Firewood-gatherers** were showing off their impressive nests. We tracked down a **Campo Miner** in an area that had burned a couple months before. Despite reaching the top of the waterfall before anyone else, there were no Brazilian Mergansers to be found. They have sadly become much harder to see than they were when I first started coming here over 10 years ago. We used to always see them, but most of our recent trips have been missing them. One theory is that the main rivers are not as clear as before due to excessive burning, and that the mergansers have moved up onto smaller, mostly inaccessible tributaries. On the way back we had more great birds like **Red-winged Tinamou**, **Aplomado Falcon**, **Collared Crescentchest**, **Sedge Wren**, **Black-masked Finch**, and **Blue Finch**,

but it was a **Giant Anteater** that stole the show as we watched it ambling through the grasslands and termite mounds for a long time. There were also several **Pampas Deer** to add to our mammal list.



*Black-masked Finch and Cock-tailed Tyrant in the grasslands on top of the Canastra plateau*



*Giant Anteater*



*Ochre-breasted Pipit*



*Sharp-tailed Tyrant*





*Blue Finch*

Leaving Canastra behind, we only had a couple of sites left to visit. The first was the Caraça Sanctuary, an old monastery now converted to an eco-lodge and surrounded by beautiful mountain scenery. We only had a night here, but at this point in the trip we were after very specific targets, and had decent luck with most of them like **Serra Antwren** and **Pale-throated Pampa-Finch**. One of the big draws of Caraça is the habituated **Maned Wolves** that come in daily to eat food put out by the priest. They come in nearly every day, but sometimes it required some patience. We didn't have to wait long when not just one, but a two came in for us and stayed for an hour (apparently a mated pair). Unlike many other wolves, they are very solitary and it was quite unusual to see both together. They have amazingly long legs and have to spread their legs out awkwardly like giraffes when reaching down to pick up some food!







*A male Serra Antwren in the Caraça Sanctuary*

Our last destination was the Serra do Cipó mountain range. We only had a night here but it gave us time to track down our last few endemics such as **Cipó Canastero**, **Cinereous Warbling-Finch**, and **Hyacinth Visorbearer**, along with some nightbirds like **Least Nighthawk** and **Spot-tailed Nightjar** and a few other more widespread species.



*Cipo Canastero*



It was a pleasant place to end a successful trip and we even had time to shower and repack before heading to the Belo Horizonte airport, where we said our goodbyes and began the trip home.

## BIRDS

The list includes everything that was seen by at least one of the group.

**H=heard only**

**GO=guide only**

<b>TINAMOUS</b>		<b>TINAMIDAE</b>	
	Solitary Tinamou		<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>
H	Brown Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>
H	Small-billed Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>
H	Tataupa Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>
	Red-winged Tinamou		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>
H	Spotted Nothura		<i>Nothura maculosa</i>
<b>DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL</b>		<b>ANATIDAE</b>	
	White-faced Whistling-Duck		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck		<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
	Muscovy Duck		<i>Cairina moschata</i>
	Brazilian Teal		<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>
	White-cheeked Pintail		<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
<b>GUANS, CURASSOWS, AND ALLIES</b>		<b>CRACIDAE</b>	
	Rusty-margined Guan		<i>Penelope superciliaris</i>
	Dusky-legged Guan		<i>Penelope obscura</i>
	Black-fronted Piping-Guan		<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>
<b>NEW WORLD QUAIL</b>		<b>ODONTOPHORIDAE</b>	
	Spot-winged Wood-Quail		<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>
<b>FRIGATEBIRDS</b>		<b>FREGATIDAE</b>	
	Magnificent Frigatebird		<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
<b>BOOBIES AND GANNETS</b>		<b>SULIDAE</b>	
	Brown Booby		<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
<b>CORMORANTS</b>		<b>PHALACROCORACIDAE</b>	
	Neotropic Cormorant		<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
<b>ANHINGAS</b>		<b>ANHINGIDAE</b>	
	Anhinga		<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
<b>HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS</b>		<b>ARDEIDAE</b>	
	Rufescent Tiger-Heron		<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
	Cocoi Heron		<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
	Great Egret		<i>Ardea alba</i>
	Snowy Egret		<i>Egretta thula</i>
	Little Blue Heron		<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
	Cattle Egret		<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
	Striated Heron		<i>Butorides striata</i>
	Whistling Heron		<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>
	Capped Heron		<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
	Black-crowned Night-Heron		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>

	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
	<b>IBISES AND SPOONBILLS</b>	<b>THRESKIORNITHIDAE</b>
	Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>
	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
	Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>
	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
	<b>NEW WORLD VULTURES</b>	<b>CATHARTIDAE</b>
	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
GO	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
	<b>HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES</b>	<b>ACCIPITRIDAE</b>
	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
	Rufous-thighed Kite	<i>Harpagus diodon</i>
	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
	Gray-bellied Hawk	<i>Accipiter poliogaster</i>
	Tiny Hawk	<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>
	Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
	White-necked Hawk (E)	<i>Buteogallus lacernulatus</i>
	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>
	White-tailed Hawk	<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>
	<b>RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS</b>	<b>RALLIDAE</b>
	Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
	Red-and-white Crake	<i>Laterallus leucopyrrhus</i>
H	Gray-necked (Gray-cowled) Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>
	Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides saracura</i>
	Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>
	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>
	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>
	<b>FINFOOTS</b>	<b>HELIORNITHIDAE</b>
	Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>
	<b>LIMPKIN</b>	<b>ARAMIDAE</b>
	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarana</i>
	<b>STILTS AND AVOCETS</b>	<b>RECURVIROSTRIDAE</b>
	Black-necked (White-backed) Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus melanurus</i>
	<b>PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS</b>	<b>CHARADRIIDAE</b>
	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
	<b>JACANAS</b>	<b>JACANIDAE</b>
	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
	<b>SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>SCOLOPACIDAE</b>
	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
	South American Snipe	<i>Gallinago paraguaiae</i>
	Giant Snipe	<i>Gallinago undulata gigantea</i>
	<b>GULLS</b>	<b>LARIDAE: LARINAE</b>
	Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
	<b>TERNS</b>	<b>LARIDAE: STERNINAE</b>
	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
		<b>COLUMBIDAE</b>



**PIGEONS AND DOVES**

	Rock Pigeon (I)	<i>Columba livia</i>
	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
	Picazuro Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>
	Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
	Plain-breasted Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>
	Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
	Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>
	Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
H	Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
	Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>

**CUCKOOS**

	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
	Dark-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>
	Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i>
	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
H	Pavonine Cuckoo	<i>Dromococcyx pavoninus</i>
	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>

**CULIDAE****OWLS**

	Tropical Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>
H	Tawny-browed Owl	<i>Pulsatrix koenigswaldiana</i>
	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
	Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>

**STRIGIDAE****NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES**

	Least Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles pusillus</i>
	Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>
H	Band-winged Nightjar	<i>Systellura longirostris</i>
H	Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
GO	Sickle-winged Nightjar	<i>Eleothreptus anomalus</i>
	Spot-tailed Nightjar	<i>Hydropsalis maculicaudus</i>
	Long-trained Nightjar	<i>Macropsalis forcipata</i>

**CAPRIMULGIDAE****POTOOS**

	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
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**NYCTIBIIDAE****SWIFTS**

GO	Sooty Swift	<i>Cypseloides fumigatus</i>
	Great Dusky Swift	<i>Cypseloides senex</i>
	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
	Biscutate Swift	<i>Streptoprocne biscutate</i>
	Sick's Swift	<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>
	Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>

**APODIDAE****HUMMINGBIRDS**

	Black Jacobin	<i>Florisuga fusca</i>
	Saw-billed Hermit (E)	<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>
	Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>
	Dusky-throated Hermit (E)	<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>
	Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>

**TROCHILIDAE**

Planalto Hermit	<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>
Scale-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>
Hyacinth Visorbearer (E)	<i>Augastes scutatus</i>
White-vented Violetear	<i>Colibri serrirostris</i>
Horned Sungem	<i>Heliactin bilophus</i>
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
Frilled Coquette (E)	<i>Lophornis magnificus</i>
Festive Coquette	<i>Lophornis chalybeus chalybeus</i>
Brazilian Ruby (E)	<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>
Stripe-breasted Starthroat (E)	<i>Heliomaster squamosus</i>
Amethyst Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>
Glittering-bellied Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>
Green-crowned Plovercrest (E)	<i>Stephanoxis landi</i>
Violet-crowned Plovercrest	<i>Stephanoxis loddigesii</i>
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>
Violet-capped Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>
Sombre Hummingbird (E)	<i>Aphantochroa cirrochloris</i>
White-throated Hummingbird	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>
Versicolored Emerald	<i>Amazilia versicolor versicolor</i>
Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Amazilia lactea</i>
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
<b>TROGONS</b>	<b>TROGONIDAE</b>
Green-backed Trogon	<i>Trogon viridis melanopterus</i>
Surucua Trogon (Orange-bellied) (E)	<i>Trogon surrucura aurantius</i>
Surucua Trogon (Red-bellied)	<i>Trogon surrucura surrucura</i>
Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon rufus</i>
<b>MOTMOTS</b>	<b>MOMOTIDAE</b>
Rufous-capped Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>
<b>KINGFISHERS</b>	<b>ALCEDINIDAE</b>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
<b>PUFFBIRDS</b>	<b>BUCCONIDAE</b>
White-eared Puffbird	<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>
Crescent-chested Puffbird (E)	<i>Malacoptila striata</i>
<b>JACAMARS</b>	<b>GALBULIDAE</b>
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>
<b>TOUCANS</b>	<b>RAMPHASTIDAE</b>
Spot-billed Toucanet	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>
Toco Toucan	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>
Channel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus ariel</i>
Red-breasted (Green-billed) Toucan	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>
<b>WOODPECKERS</b>	<b>PICIDAE</b>
White-barred Piculet	<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>
Ochre-collared Piculet	<i>Picumnus temminckii</i>
White Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>
White-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis spilogaster</i>



H	Checkered Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis mixtus</i>
	Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
GO	Yellow-eared Woodpecker (E)	<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i>
	Yellow-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus flavigula erythropis</i>
	White-browed (Yellow-browed) Woodpecker	<i>Piculus aurulentus</i>
	Green-barred Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>
	Campo Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris campestris</i>
GO	Blond-crested Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavescens</i>
	Helmeted Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus galeatus</i>
	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
	Robust Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus robustus</i>
<b>SERIEMAS</b>		<b>CARIAMIDAE</b>
	Red-legged Seriema	<i>Cariama cristata</i>
<b>FALCONS AND CARACARAS</b>		<b>FALCONIDAE</b>
H	Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
	Southern Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
H	Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
	Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
<b>PARROTS</b>		<b>PSITTACIDAE</b>
	Plain Parakeet (E)	<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>
	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>
	Pileated Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>
	Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>
	Red-tailed Parrot (E)	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>
	Blue-winged Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>
	Maroon-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>
	Peach-fronted Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>
	Golden-capped Parakeet (E)	<i>Aratinga auricapillus</i>
	Blue-winged Macaw	<i>Primolius maracana</i>
	White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>
<b>TYPICAL ANTBIRDS</b>		<b>THAMNOPHILIDAE</b>
	Spot-backed Antshrike	<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>
	Giant Antshrike	<i>Batara cinerea</i>
	Large-tailed Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>
	Tufted Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>
H	White-bearded Antshrike	<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>
	Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus r. ruficapillus</i>
	Rufous-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>
	Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus vestitus</i>
	Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike (E)	<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>
	Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus c. caerulescens</i>
	Star-throated Antwren (E)	<i>Rhopias gularis</i>
	Spot-breasted Antwreio	<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>
	Plain Antwreio	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis mentalis</i>
	Rufous-backed Antwreio (E)	<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>
	White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris luctuosa</i>

Unicolored Antwren (E)	<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>
Black-capped Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus atricapillus</i>
Rufous-winged Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>
Black-hooded Antwren (E)	<i>Formicivora erythronotos</i>
Serra Antwren (E)	<i>Formicivora serrana</i>
Restinga Antwren (E)	<i>Formicivora littoralis</i>
Parana (Sao Paulo Marsh) Antwren (E)	<i>Stymphalornis acutirostris paludicola</i>
Ferruginous Antbird (E)	<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>
Bertoni's Antbird	<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>
Rufous-tailed Antbird (E)	<i>Drymophila genei</i>
Ochre-rumped Antbird (E)	<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>
Dusky-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila malura</i>
Scaled Antbird (E)	<i>Drymophila squamata</i>
Streak-capped Antwren	<i>Terenura maculata</i>
White-shouldered Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>
White-bibbed Antbird (E)	<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>
Squamate Antbird (E)	<i>Myrmeciza squamosa</i>
<b>CRESCENTCHESTS</b>	<b>MELANOPAREIDAE</b>
Collared Crescentchest	<i>Melanopareia torquata</i>
<b>GNATEATERS</b>	<b>CONOPOPHAGIDAE</b>
Rufous Gnateater	<i>Conopophaga lineata vulgaris</i>
Black-cheeked Gnateater (E)	<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>
<b>ANTPITTAS</b>	<b>GRALLARIIDAE</b>
Variegated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria varia imperator</i>
H Speckle-breasted Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus nattereri</i>
<b>ANTTHRUSHES</b>	<b>FORMICARIIDAE</b>
Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Short-tailed Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza c. campanisona</i>
H Such's (Cryptic) Antthrush (E)	<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>
Rufous-tailed Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>
<b>TAPACULOS</b>	<b>RHINOCRYPTIDAE</b>
Spotted Bamboowren	<i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>
White-breasted Tapaculo (E)	<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>
Mouse-colored Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>
H Rock Tapaculo (E)	<i>Scytalopus petrophilus</i>
<b>OVENBIRDS &amp; WOODCREEPERS</b>	<b>FURNARIIDAE</b>
Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus scansor scansor</i>
Campo Miner	<i>Geositta poeciloptera</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvellus</i>
Plain-winged Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>
Planalto Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>
White-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>
Lesser Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>
Black-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>
Scaled Woodcreeper (E)	<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>
Scalloped Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes falcinellus</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>



	Wing-banded (Band-tailed) Hornero (E)	<i>Furnarius figulus</i>
	Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>
	Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>
	White-collared Foliage-gleaner (E)	<i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>
	Pale-browed Treehunter (E)	<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>
	Sharp-billed Treehunter	<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>
	Black-capped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor atricapillus</i>
	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
	White-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>
GO	Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia lichtensteini</i>
	Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>
	White-eyed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus l. leucophthalmus</i>
	Araucaria Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura setaria</i>
	Rufous-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
	Orange-eyed Thornbird (E)	<i>Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus</i>
	Orange-breasted Thornbird (E)	<i>Phacellodomus ferrugineigula</i>
	Firewood-gatherer	<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>
	Cipo Canastero (E)	<i>Asthenes luizae</i>
	Itatiaia Spinetail (E)	<i>Asthenes moreirae</i>
	Pallid Spinetail (E)	<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>
	Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>
	Rufous-capped Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>
	Gray-bellied Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>
	Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
	Spix's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>
	<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>TYRANNIDAE</b>
	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
	Suiriri Flycatcher	<i>Suiriri suiriri suiriri</i>
	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina murina</i>
	Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
	Gray-backed Tachuri (E)	<i>Polystictus superciliaris</i>
	Gray Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis caniceps caniceps</i>
	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
	Olivaceous Elaenia	<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>
	Plain-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia cristata</i>
	Lesser Elaenia	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>
	Highland Elaenia	<i>Elaenia obscura</i>
	Sooty Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga nigricans</i>
	White-crested Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga subcristata</i>
	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus oleagineus</i>
	Gray-hooded Flycatcher (E)	<i>Mionectes rufiventris</i>
	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
	Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>
	Restinga Tyrannulet (E)	<i>Phylloscartes kronei</i>
	Sao Paulo Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes paulista</i>
	Oustalet's Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes oustaleti</i>
	Serra do Mar Tyrannulet (E)	<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>
	Bay-ringed Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes sylviolus</i>
	Rough-legged Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias b. burmeisteri</i>

	Greenish Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias virescens</i>
	Planalto Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>
	Gray-capped Tyrannulet (E)	<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>
	Sharp-tailed (Grass) Tyrant	<i>Culicivora caudacuta</i>
	Southern Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>
	Eared Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>
	Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>
	Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant (E)	<i>Hemitriccus obsoletus</i>
	Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant (E)	<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>
	Hangnest Tody-Tyrant (E)	<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>
	Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant (E)	<i>Hemitriccus furcatus</i>
	Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>
	Gray-headed (Yellow-lored) Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>
H	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
	Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias s. sulphurescens</i>
H	Yellow-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias f. flaviventris</i>
	White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>
GO	(Atlantic) Royal Flycatcher	<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus swainsoni</i>
	Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea bellicosa</i>
	Whiskered (Yellow-rumped) Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius barbatus mastacalis</i>
	Black-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius atricaudus ridgwayi</i>
	Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus flammiceps</i>
	Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
	Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus cinereus</i>
H	Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
	Crested Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>
	Velvety Black-Tyrant (E)	<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>
	Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>
	Gray Monjita	<i>Xolmis cinereus</i>
	White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>
	Streamer-tailed Tyrant	<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>
	Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant	<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>
	Masked Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola nengeta nengeta</i>
	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
	Cock-tailed Tyrant	<i>Alectrurus tricolor</i>
	Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
	Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotricon megacephalum</i>
	Rufous-tailed Attila	<i>Attila phoenicurus</i>
	Gray-hooded Attila	<i>Attila rufus</i>
	Sibilant Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
	Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>
	Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
	Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
	Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>



Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Three-striped Flycatcher	<i>Conopias trivirgatus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Variiegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
White-throated Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
<b>SHARPBILL</b>	<b>OXYRUNCIDAE</b>
Sharpbill	<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>
<b>COTINGAS</b>	<b>COTINGIDAE</b>
Hooded Berryeater (E)	<i>Carpornis cucullata</i>
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow	<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>
Cinnamon-vented Piha (E)	<i>Lipaugus lanioides</i>
Black-and-gold Cotinga (E)	<i>Tijuca atra</i>
Bare-throated Bellbird	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>
Swallow-tailed Cotinga	<i>Phibalura flavirostris flavirostris</i>
<b>MANAKINS</b>	<b>PIPRIDAE</b>
H Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Neopelma chrysolophum</i>
Helmeted Manakin	<i>Antilophia galeata</i>
Swallow-tailed (Blue) Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>
Pin-tailed Manakin	<i>Ilicura militaris</i>
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>
Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
Black-capped Piprites	<i>Piprites pileata</i>
<b>TITYRAS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>TITYRIDAE</b>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
Greenish Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>
Buff-throated Purpletuft (E)	<i>Iodopleura pipra</i>
H Green-backed Becard	<i>Pachyramphus viridis viridis</i>
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
Black-capped Becard	<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>
Crested Becard	<i>Pachyramphus validus</i>
<b>VIREOS</b>	<b>VIREONIDAE</b>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus diversus</i>
Rufous-crowned Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>
Gray-eyed Greenlet (E)	<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>
Lemon-chested Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus thoracicus thoracicus</i>
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
<b>CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES</b>	<b>CORVIDAE</b>
Azure Jay	<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>
Plush-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>
<b>SWALLOWS</b>	<b>HIRUNDINIDAE</b>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Tawny-headed Swallow	<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>

	Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
	White-rumped Swallow	<i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i>
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
	<b>WRENS</b>	<b>TROGLODYTIDAE</b>
	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis polyglottus</i>
	Long-billed Wren (E)	<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>
	<b>GNATCATCHERS</b>	<b>POLIOPTILIDAE</b>
	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
	<b>DONACOBIUS</b>	<b>DONACOBIIDAE</b>
	Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
	<b>THRUSHES AND ALLIES</b>	<b>TURDIDAE</b>
	Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>
	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
	Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>
	Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
	White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
	<b>MOCKINGBIRDS</b>	<b>MIMIDAE</b>
	Chalk-browed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>
	<b>PIPITS</b>	<b>MOTACILLIDAE</b>
GO	Yellowish Pipit	<i>Anthus lutescens lutescens</i>
	Ochre-breasted Pipit	<i>Anthus nattereri</i>
GO	Hellmayr's Pipit	<i>Anthus hellmayri</i>
	<b>NEW WORLD WARBLERS</b>	<b>PARULIDAE</b>
	Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis velata</i>
	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>
	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus azarae</i>
	Golden-crowned (White-bellied) Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus hypoleucus</i>
	Flavescent Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis flaveola</i>
	White-browed (White-rimmed) Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>
	Riverbank Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis rivularis</i>
	<b>TANAGERS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>THRAUPIDAE</b>
	Brown Tanager (E)	<i>Orchesticus abeillei</i>
	Cinnamon Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>
	Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
	Hooded Tanager	<i>Nemosia pileata</i>
	Olive-green Tanager (E)	<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>
	White-rumped Tanager	<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>
	Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>
	Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
	Ruby-crowned Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>
	Brazilian Tanager (E)	<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>
	Diademed Tanager	<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>
	Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
	Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea bonariensis</i>
	Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
	Azure-shouldered Tanager (E)	<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>
	Golden-chevroned Tanager (E)	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>
	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>



	Black-backed Tanager (E)	<i>Tangara peruviana</i>
	Chestnut-backed Tanager	<i>Tangara preciosa</i>
	Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Tangara cayana</i>
	Green-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara seledon</i>
	Red-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>
	Brassy-breasted Tanager (E)	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>
	Gilt-edged Tanager (E)	<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>
	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
GO	Black-legged Dacnis (E)	<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>
	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
	Rufous-headed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>
	Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>
	Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
	Blue Finch	<i>Porphyrospiza caerulescens</i>
	Buff-throated Warbling-Finch (E)	<i>Poospiza lateralis</i>
	Cinereous Warbling-Finch (E)	<i>Poospiza cinerea</i>
	Stripe-tailed Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis citrina</i>
	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
	Great Pampa-Finch	<i>Embernagra platensis</i>
	Pale-throated Pampa-Finch (E)	<i>Embernagra longicauda</i>
	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
	Pearly-bellied (Capped) Seedeater	<i>Sporophila pileata</i>
	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
	Dubois's Seedeater (E)	<i>Sporophila ardesiaca</i>
	Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>
	Temminck's Seedeater	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>
	Buffy-fronted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>
	Plumbeous Seedeater	<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>
	Black-masked Finch	<i>Coryphospiza melanotis</i>
	Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
	Black-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator atricollis</i>
	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
	Green-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator similis</i>
	Thick-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>
	Black-throated Grosbeak	<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>
	<b>BUNTINGS &amp; SPARROWS</b>	<b>EMBERIZIDAE</b>
	Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
	<b>GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>CARDINALIDAE</b>
	Hepatic (Red) Tanager	<i>Piranga flava saira</i>
	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
H	Yellow-green Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>
	<b>AMERICAN ORIOLES &amp; BLACKBIRDS</b>	<b>ICTERIDAE</b>
	White-browed Meadowlark (Blackbird)	<i>Sturnella superciliaris</i>
	Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
	Chestnut-capped Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>
	Yellow-rumped Marshbird	<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>

Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Variable Oriole	<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>
Golden-winged Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>
Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>

**SISKINS, EUPHONIAS, AND ALLIES****FRINGILLIDAE**

GO

Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>

**OLD WORLD SPARROWS****PASSERIDAE**

House Sparrow (l)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
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**MAMMALS**

Common Marmoset	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>
Black-tufted Marmoset	<i>Callithrix penicillata</i>
Atlantic Titi	<i>Callicebus personatus</i>
Maned Wolf	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>
Nine-banded Armadillo	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>
Giant Anteater	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>
Tapeti	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>
Capybara	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>
Coypu (Nutria)	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Brazilian Squirrel	<i>Sciurus aestuans</i>
Crab-eating Fox	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>
Pallas's Long-tongued Bat	<i>Glossophaga soricina</i>
Red Brocket Deer	<i>Mazama americana</i>
Pampas Deer	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>