



A [Tropical Birding](#) SET DEPARTURE tour

Northwest Ecuador: Searching for Choco Endemics

6th- 19th November 2022

TOUR LEADER: Jose Illanes



Scarlet-breasted Dacnis from Canande Reserve

All photos were taken by Jose Illanes during the trip

TOUR SUMMARY:**Day 1 (of birding) November 7: Zuro Loma and Yanacocha to Tandayapa Bird Lodge.**

After meeting up at our hotel in *Quito* during the morning, we were soon on our way, driving up higher into the Andes from there, starting out in nearby *Zuro Loma Reserve*. We arrived at this beautifully set up private reserve, and soon started seeing some temperate zone hummingbirds at their feeders, like **Buff-winged Starfrontlet**, **Mountain Velvetbreast**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Sparkling Violetear**, and the bizarre looking **Sword-billed Hummingbird**. The same general area also produced **Yellow-breasted and Gray-browed Brushfinches**, **Blue-capped Tanager**, **Hooded Mountain-Tanager**, **Glossy**, **Black and Masked Flowerpiercers**, and a hulking **Andean Guan**. Surveying the wider area, we caught up with **Red-crested Cotinga** and **Black-crested Warbler** too. Just before we took to their trails, the owner of the reserve, Silvio, managed to lure out their main avian attraction, the shy **Chestnut-naped Antpitta**, which put in a good performance. Along the trail *Silvio* also attracted a pair of **Equatorial Antpittas**. Further along the same trail, we got **Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant**, **Blackish and Ash-colored Tapaculos**, and a singing **Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant**.



The rare western form of **Chestnut-naped Antpitta** was seen at *Zuro Loma*

After that we headed to nearby *Yanacocha Reserve* for the rest of the morning and lunch at their restaurant. At the fruit feeders we observed the visits of **Scarlet-bellied and Black chested Mountain-Tanagers**, while the hummingbird feeders alongside attracted **Shining Sunbeam**, **Sapphire-vented Puffleg** and **Great Sapphirewing**.

We walked a flat trail nearby, where we managed to find **Rufous Wren**, **Superciliaried Hemispingus**, and a pair of **Ocellated Tapaculos**. The feeders at the end of the trail held a new bird for us in the form of **Golden-breasted Puffleg** and a calling **White-throated Screech-Owl** was tracked down with some effort too.

After a delicious lunch at the reserve we headed down towards *Tandayapa*, birding along the *Old Nono-Mindo Road* along the way with the limited time remaining. Along the upper section of this road we found **Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager**, **Plain-tailed Wren**, **Pearled Treerunner**, and **White-throated**, **Tawny-rumped** and **White-banded Tyrannulets**. Further down the same road we found the colorful **Crimson-mantled Woodpecker**, **Masked Trogon**, **Streak-headed Antbird**, a few **Chestnut-bellied Chat-Tyrants**, and the striking **White-winged Tanager**. We finally arrived at *Tandayapa Bird Lodge* close to dusk.



Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager from *Yanacocha Reserve*

Day 2 (November 8): Tandayapa Bird Lodge and the Upper Tandayapa Valley.

Before breakfast, we walked to a forest blind, around ten minutes from the lodge. A **Streak-capped Treehunter** was seen there, and in the same area we also noted **Ochre-breasted Antpitta**, **Scaled Fruiteater** and **Pale-eyed Thrush**. We then returned to the lodge for breakfast, and while we ate added further species right around the building, like **Chestnut-capped Brushfinch** **Thick-billed** and **Orange-bellied Euphonias**, an elegant **Rufous Motmot**, and a striking Choco endemic **Toucan Barbet**. After breakfast we drove the short distance to the top of the Tandayapa Valley, and birded along a quiet dirt road, where we found **Spillman's Tapaculo**, **Russet-crowned Warbler**, **White-tailed Tyrannulet**, **Cinnamon Flycatcher**, **Sierran Elaenia**, **Azara's Spinetail**, **Montane Woodcreeper**, **Sharpe's Wren**, **Dusky Chlorospingus**, **Gorgeted Sunangel**, **Flame-faced** and **Beryl-spangled Tanagers**, **Streaked Tuftedcheek**, and **Turquoise Jay**. We found a bunch of **White-collared Swifts** with the rare **Spot-fronted Swift** among them too. After a a productive morning we returned to the lodge for lunch.



Gorgeted Sunangel from *Choco Birds Reserve*

After lunch, we spent time at the lodge sorting through the hummingbirds at the feeders. The species included **Fawn-breasted** and **Green-crowned Brilliants**, **White-booted Racket-tail**, **Rufous-tailed Hummingbird**, **Brown Violetear**, **Purple-throated Woodstar**, and **Andean Emerald** and regional endemics, like **Violet-tailed Sylph**, **Brown Inca**, and **Purple-bibbed Whitetip**.

For the remainder of the afternoon, we birded the lodge property for a while and along the road nearby, where we came across **Tropical Parula**, **Golden and Golden-naped Tanagers**, **Gray-breasted Wood-Wren**, **Crimson-rumped Toucanet**, **Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager**, **Flavescent Flycatcher**, **Golden-headed Quetzal** and ended the day by seeing a very cooperative **Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl**.



Toucan Barbet at *Tandayapa Bird Lodge*

Day 3 (November 9): Refugio Paz de las Aves and Upper Tandayapa Valley.

In the morning we visited the famous *Paz de las Aves* reserve. This necessitated an early start from the lodge to ensure we arrived by dawn, to see the display of the **Andean Cock-of-the-rocks** there. Along the road nearby we were surprised to find a **Guayaquil Woodpecker**, a species that is typically at lower elevations. Also there were **Crested Guan**, **Red-billed Parrots** that flew over, **Hook-billed Kite** and **Chestnut-collared Swifts** soaring above us, and a roosting **Common Potoo** that *Angel Paz* showed us. We then took a break to have coffee and some delicious local food, but found time to find two scarce hummingbirds in the garden, **White-throated Daggerbill** and **Little Woodstar**. After coffee it was time to see some of the reserve's most famous residents, with five species of antpitta seen at various stops in the reserve, including **Yellow-breasted**, **Moustached**, **Ochre-breasted**, **Giant** and **Chestnut-crowned Antpittas**. Lastly, we visited the reserve's excellent feeders, where **Flame-faced**, **Golden**, and **Blue-winged Mountain-Tanagers** were in attendance.

In the surrounding area we also found **Mountain Wren**, **Brown-capped Vireo**, **White-winged Brushfinch** and the scarce **Tyrannine Woodcreeper**. We returned to Tandayapa for lunch.



Giant Antpitta at Refugio Paz de las Aves

After lunch, we made a second visit to the *Upper Tandayap Valley*, as we were still missing some birds from there. We began by visiting a new private reserve, *Choco Birds Reserve*, which brought us birds like **Collared Inca**, the beautiful **Gorgeted Sunangel**, and **Speckled Hummingbird**. We also encountered a small feeding flock with **Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager**, **Beryl-spangled** and **Golden-naped Tanagers**, the western form of **Black-eared Hemispingus** (a potential split), **Streaked Tuftedcheek**, **Cinnamon Flycatcher**, **Capped Conebill** and a **Plushcap** feeding on bamboo seeds. The owner of the reserve also had a special treat for us, taking us to a nest of a **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan** where we saw the adult feeding the chicks. In the late afternoon we checked again for the rare **Tanager Finch** and found a pair of adults and a juvenile by the side of the road.



Tanager Finch from the *Upper Tandayapa Valley*

Day 4 (November 10): Mashpi Amagusa Reserve and the Lower Mashpi Road.

We took a very early breakfast before we visited one of my favorite sites of the tour, *Mashpi Amagusa Reserve*. As soon as we arrived, I heard a distinctive call from outside and we quickly set about locating a pair of **Uniform Treehunters**, a scarce Choco endemic. We also added **Indigo Flowerpiercer** and saw another **Scaled Fruiteater** in the same area. Birding along the road near the reserve, we also quickly found **Moss-backed Tanager**, a male and female **Orange-breasted Fruiteater**, and observed a **White-tipped Sicklebill** visiting a flowering *Heliconia*. Once we entered the reserve itself we were greeted with the site of a dozen **Rose-faced Parrots** feasting on some hanging bananas. The feeders nearby held a no less impressive crowd, with **Glistening-green**, **Flame-faced**, **Rufous-throated**, and **Black-chinned Mountain-Tanagers** being the stand-out attendees. The hummingbird feeders were also outstanding with **Velvet-purple Coronet**, **Violet-tailed Sylph**, **Purple-bibbed Whitetip**, **Green Thorntail** and the shy **White-whiskered Hermit** all present.



Rose-faced Parrot at Amagusa Reserve

We birded the road near the reserve for the rest of the morning. We encountered a small feeding flock with **Pacific Tuftedcheek, Barred and Cinnamon Becards, Tricolored Brushfinch, Golden-collared Honeycreeper, Red-faced Spinetail, Smoky-brown Woodpecker, Orange-breasted Fruiteater and Indigo Flowerpiercer**. We also got some difficult species there, like the scarce **Olive Finch** and another Chocó specialty, **Esmeraldas Antbird**. We took our lunch in the field and then birded the *Lower Mashpi Road* for the remainder of the day, which runs below the reserve and passes through some very good forest patches, that held **Russet Antshrike, Golden-olive Woodpecker, One-colored and Black-and-white Becards, Bay Wren, Slaty-capped Shrike-vireo, Rufous-rumped Antwren, and Purple and Green honeycreepers**.

Beside those birds we also located **Rufous and Broad-billed Motmots, Andean and Black Solitaires**, a very friendly **Barred Puffbird, Choco (Blue-tailed Trogon) Trogon** and the very, very rare **Yellow-green Tanager**. After such a successful day we headed back to the lodge to be ready for the following day when we would be checking out of *Tandayapa Bird Lodge* after our extended stay.



Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager from *Mashpi Amagusa Reserve*

Day 5 (November 11): Rio Silanche Bird Sanctuary and Rancho Suamox to Kapari Lodge.

After another early breakfast, we left *Tandayapa Bird Lodge* reluctantly behind. Our destination on this day was the lowland reserve of *Rio Silanche*, although we began by birding the entrance road, where we found **Black-cheeked, Red-rumped, Golden-olive and Guayaquil Woodpeckers, Olivaceous Piculet, Pacific Antwren, Choco Tyrannulet, Black-winged and Buff-throated Saltators, Scrub Blackbird, White-thighed Swallow, Bronze-winged and Blue-headed Parrots, Yellow-bellied and Variable Seedeaters, Thick-billed Seedfinch, Streaked Xenops, Yellow-bellied Elaenia, Golden-hooded and Blue-necked Tanagers, Collared Aracari** and a **Barred Puffbird** sitting above the road.

For the rest of the morning and afternoon, we focused on *Rio Silanche Reserve* itself, a great property owned by the *Mindo Cloudforest Foundation*. On arriving at the reserve, we first made our way up to the top of the canopy tower there. Although quiet initially, we were patient and were rewarded for our patience when some birds came through, including **Scarlet-breasted, Blue and Yellow-tufted Dacnises, Red-headed and Orange-fronted Barbets, Scarlet-browed Tanager** and **White-tailed Trogon**. Other birds noted from the tower were **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant, Masked Tityra**, and a gaudy **Choco Toucan** that came very close to the tower.

Before taking our field lunch there was time for some trail walking, which turned up **Chestnut-backed Antbird**, **Checker-throated Stipplethroat** and the vociferous **Purple-throated Fruitcrow**. After lunch, we birded the road nearby and got **Sooty-headed** and **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulets**, **White-bearded Manakin**, the monotypic **Dusky-faced Tanager**, **Streak-headed Woodcreeper**, the bizarre looking **Red-billed Scythebill** and **Great and Black-crowned Antshrikes**. We made a quick stop at *Rancho Suamox* too but did not find anything we had not already seen. At the end of the day we checked into *Kapari Lodge*, where we had some successful night birding with a **Choco Screech-Owl** before dinner and a late afternoon **Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth** before that.



Barred Puffbird from *Silanche*

Day 6 (November 12): 23 de Junio and Milpe Bird Sanctuary.

Once again, we started out early in order to visit a display area for the scarce **Long-wattled Umbrellabird**. In order to get there at a good time, we took a boxed breakfast with us, eating this on the way. Thankfully we found a male and female after a short wait. In the same area, we also found the shy **Rufous-breasted Anthrush**, **Choco Toucan** and at the feeders **Empress Brilliant**, **Violet-tailed Sylph**, and the beautiful **Velvet-purple Coronet**. We also heard a covey of **Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail** and managed to track them down by following the call.

On the way out of this area we also observed **Swallow** and **Flame-faced Tanagers** and **Olive-crowned Yellowthroat**. Before a lunch in *Los Bancos*, we visited *Mindo* to pick up both **Sunbittern** and **White-capped Dipper**.

After lunch at the wonderful *Mirador Rio Blanco* restaurant in *Los Bancos*, we visited nearby *Milpe Bird Sanctuary*. The first things of note were at the feeders, where **Green Thorntail**, **White-necked Jacobin**, **White-whiskered Hermit**, **Green-crowned Brilliant** and the spectacular **Crowned Woodnymph** were coming to the hummingbird feeders, and **Collared (Pale-mandibled) Aracari**, **Orange-bellied Euphonia**, **Silver-throated Tanager** and **Orange-billed Sparrow** were at the other feeders. We used our time after that to walk trails within the reserve, finding the melodious **Speckled Nightingale Thrush** hopping beside the trail, and further on we located **Choco Toucan**, and **Golden-winged** and **Club-winged Manakins**. We also encountered some feeding flocks whilst continuing further along the forest trail, which held **Slaty Antwren**, **Choco Warbler**, **Striped Woodhaunter**, **Scaly-throated** and **Buff-fronted Foliage-Gleaners**, **Smoky-brown Woodpecker**, **Pale-vented Thrush**, **Ochre-breasted Tanager** and a group of **Yellow-collared Chlorophonias**. We returned to Kapari Lodge for the night, finding another owl before dinner again, with **Crested Owl** this time!



Chocó Toucan from *Milpe Bird Sanctuary*



Long-wattled Umbrellabird from 23 de Junio (top) & Crested Owl at Kapari Lodge (below)





White-tailed Trogon from Rio Silanche

Day 7 (November 13): Mashpishungu to Canandé .

We started out by visiting *Mashpishungu Reserve*, and then drove on to *Canande Reserve* later in the day. This was a change to our original planned itinerary, as there were some local issues preventing us from visiting *Playa de Oro*, so we substituted that with *Canande*.

Once we arrived at the Cacao plantation in *Mashpi*, we got stuff like **Pacific Antwren**, **Scarlet-rumped Cacique**, **Lineated Woodpecker**, **Band-backed Wren** and the canopy-dwelling **Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo**. Once in the forest we got a small understory feeding flock with **Northern Schiffornis**, **Plain-brown Woodcreeper**, **Tawny-faced Gnatwren**, **Zeledon's**, **Chestnut-backed** and **Bicolored Antbirds** following an ant swarm, but we never saw our target species that we were hoping for (*Rufous-crowned Antpitta*, which had not been seen there for some time now). As it was now approaching midday, we decided to start heading back which is when we found **Scaly-breasted Wren**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **White-tailed Trogon**, **Spot-crowned Antvireo** and a **Lanceolated Monklet**. We took lunch in *Pedro Vicente Maldonado*, and then continued our journey to *Canande*. The birding on the way was extremely limited, with only cultivated areas along the way. Therefore, our final birding of the day was in the late afternoon, once we reached *Canande*, when we found **Purple-chested Hummingbird**, **Dusky Antbird**, **Piratic Flycatcher** and **Long-tailed Tyrant** to end the day.

Days 8-9 (November 14-15): Canandé Reserve.

For much of the day we birded the trails behind the lodge, finding a cooperative **Choco Tapaculo**, **Stripe-throated Wren**, a pair of **Wattled Guan**, **Tufted Flycatcher**, **Rufous Piha**, **Dusky Pigeon**, and **Choco Manakin**. We also got great views of shy birds like **Spotted and Ocellated Antbirds**, and **Lita Woodpecker** which took some effort to get it. Wonderful views were had of both male and female **Scarlet-and-white Tanagers** too. One of the biggest surprises for me was stumbling into the rare, monotypic **Sapayoa** within a small feeding flock.



Sapayoa at Canandé Reserve

The trail nearest the lodge, and the lodge grounds were productive too, with birds like **Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Pacific Antwren**, **Black-throated Trogon**, **Bright-rumped Attila**, **Checker-throated Stipplethroat**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Squirrel Cuckoo**, **Common Tody-Flycatcher**, **Black-headed Anthrush**, **Slate-throated Grosbeak**, **Brown-capped Tyrannulet**, **Tawny-crowned Greenlet**, **Tawny-faced Gnatwren**, **Red-capped Manakin**, **Scarlet thighed and Yellow-tufted Dacnis**, and **Blue-necked, Rufous-winged and Tawny-crested Tanagers**. We also saw a pair of **Plubeous Hawks** chasing each other and got hummingbirds like **Purple-crowned Fairy** and **Band-tailed Barbthroat** there. Beside birds, we also saw **Brown-headed Spider-Monkey** on multiple occasions (an Ecuadorian endemic), as well as **Mantled Howler** and **Colombian White-throated Capuchin**.



Brown-headed Spider-Monkey at *Canandé Reserve*

Day 10 (November 16): Canandé to Quito.

For our final morning at *Canande*, we birded along the road beyond the lodge after arranging a 4WD vehicle to do so, as the road conditions were too atrocious for our main vehicle to pass through. After a short drive we found a nice forest patch with **Guayaquil Woodpecker**, **Dot-winged Antwren**, **Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher**, **Mealy and Bronze-winged Parrots**, **Rufous Mourner**, and **Masked Water-Tyrant**. However, our best sighting was of a male **Scarlet-breasted Dacnis** that came in to within six feet of us! After we had passed the village of *Hoja Blanca*, we came across another forest patch, where we saw a few interesting species like **Rufous-winged**, **Golden-hooded**, **Tawny-crested** and **Emerald Tanagers**, and some soaring raptors like **Swallow-tailed Kite**, and **Short-tailed, Broad-winged and Gray-backed Hawks**, and best of all, a **Black Hawk-Eagle** gliding low overhead. After that, we returned to the lodge took lunch, packed our bags and left. Our last bird to add to the list before leaving *Canande* for good was **Chestnut-headed Oropendola**. There was little time or habitat for birding on the way back to Quito, and so the afternoon was merely a travel experience!



Tawny-crested Tanager at Canandé Reserve

Day 11 (November 17): Antisana National Park and Cayambe-Coca.

After a decent rest and some acclimatization to a whole new level of altitude we headed up into the high Andean site of *Antisana National Park*. On the way there we stopped off in some dry scrubby habitat and found **Tufted Tit-Tyrant**, **Spectacled Redstart**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, **Hooded Siskin**, **Cinereous Conebill**, **Plain-colored Seedeater**, **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant** and a couple of soaring **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagles**. Before we finally entered the national park, we made a stop at a condor viewpoint, where we saw twenty different **Andean Condors**, both flying and perched. Then we entered the national park, which is one of the most beautiful settings near *Quito*. Inside the park we found **Streaked-backed Canastero**, **Plumbeous Sierra-Finch**, **Chestnut-winged and Stout-billed Cinclodes**, **Plain-capped Ground-Tyrant**, **Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant**, and a nesting **Ecuadorian Hillstar**. In some open areas, high up, we observed **Andean Gull**, **Cinereous Harrier**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Black-winged Ground-Dove**, **Paramo Pipit** and **Carunculated Caracara**. At a high Andean lake, we found waterbirds like **Andean Duck**, **Yellow-billed Pintail**, **Andean Teal** and many **Slate-colored Coots**. We took our lunch at a local restaurant, where we were able to watch **Giant Hummingbird** at their feeders.

Right after our meal, we went to *Papallacta Pass* hoping for good weather at this highly unpredictable high elevation site. Fortunately, the weather was decent, and we were able to go up to the highest point of the tour, at nearly fifteen thousand feet in *Cayambe-Coca National Park*.

As soon as we got there, we began looking for our only really high-altitude target, **Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe**, finding it closer to the parking area after hiking far from there! We birded our way down from there, finding **Andean Tit-Spinetail**, **White-chinned Thistletail**, **Many-striped Canastero**, **Variable Hawk**, **Blue-mantled Thornbill** and **Tawny Antpitta** several times. That night, we checked into a wonderful nearby hotel with private hot springs on the grounds.



Carunculated Caracara at *Antisana National Park*



Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe at Cayambe-Coca National Park

Day 12 (November 18): Cayambe-Coca National Park and Guango Lodge to Quito.

Today was the last day of the trip, and we started out by birding *Cayambe-Coca National Park* behind our hotel. This was very productive, with **Shining Sunbeam**, **Viridian Metaltail** and pair of beautiful **Rainbow-bearded Thornbills**. A small feeding frenzy was also encountered, with **Pale-napped Brushfinch**, **Black-chested and Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanagers**, **Black-backed Bush-Tanager** (a near endemic to Ecuador) and the very handsome **Golden-crowned Tanager**. On our way back down we found another flock with some of the same species, plus **Rufous Wren**, **Pearled Treerunner** and **Agile Tit-Tyrant**. This was all before breakfast, which we then took at our lodge, before departing for *Guango Lodge*. Once at *Guango*, we went to check out the hummer feeders, where birds like **Long-tailed Sylph**, **White-bellied Woodstar**, **Chestnut-breasted Coronet**, **Buff-winged Starfrontlet** and **Tourmaline Sunangel** were in attendance. After we enjoyed the hummingbirds, we birded along a nearby trail where we got a couple of feeding flocks, with **Black-eared Hemispingus**, **Montane Woodcreeper**, **Beryl-spangled Tanager**, **Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager**, **Mountain Cacique**, boreal migrants like **Blackburnian and Canada Warblers**, **Cinnamon Flycatcher** and **Capped Conebill**. The riverside trail also gave us an opportunity to see **White-capped Dipper** and a resting **Torrent Duck** which the group were really keen on seeing. After our hike we took lunch, then drove back towards Quito, stopping at *Papallacta Lake* to see **Neotropical Cormorant**, **Andean Teal**, **Southern Lapwing**, **Slate-colored Coot**, **Yellow-billed and White-cheeked Pintails** on the lake.

We also drove an old road in the hope of finding some final new birds for the tour, but only finding some birds we had seen before like, **Black Flowerpiercer**, **Chestnut-winged Cinclodes**, **Variable Hawk**, **Plain-colored Seedeater** and **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle**. We then retired to a hacienda style hotel in Puenbo for the final night and final checklist.

In this trip of some two weeks we recorded more than **450 species**, with the most popular being **Scarlet-breasted Dacnis**, **Andean Condor**, **Scarlet-and-white Tanager**, **Ocellated Tapaculo**, **Long-wattled Umbrellabird**, **Giant Antpitta**, **Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl**, **Guayaquil Woodpecker**, **Moustached Antpitta**, **Giant Hummingbird**, **Lita Woodpecker**, **Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe**, **Montane Woodcreeper** and the cute, **White-booted Racket-tail**.



Viridian Metaltail at *Cayambe-Coca National Park*



Torrent Duck at Guango Lodge (top) and Rufous-winged Tanager at Canande (bottom)



BIRD LIST

The taxonomy of the bird list follows eBird/Clements (available here:

<http://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/download/>)

(H) indicates a species that was HEARD only.

(G) indicates a species recorded by the GUIDE ONLY.

TINAMOUS

Great Tinamou

Berlepsch's Tinamou

Little Tinamou

SCREAMERS**DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS**

Torrent Duck

White-cheeked Pintail

Yellow-billed Pintail

Andean Teal

Andean Duck

GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS

Andean Guan

Crested Guan

Wattled Guan

Sickle-winged Guan

NEW WORLD QUAIL

Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail

Dark-backed Wood-Quail

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Pale-vented Pigeon

Band-tailed Pigeon

Plumbeous Pigeon

Ruddy Pigeon

Dusky Pigeon

Blue Ground-Dove

Maroon-chested Ground-Dove

Black-winged Ground Dove

White-tipped Dove

Pallid Dove

Eared Dove

CUCKOOS

Smooth-billed Ani

Striped Cuckoo

Little Cuckoo

Squirrel Cuckoo

TINAMIDAE

Tinamus major

Crypturellus berlepschi

Crypturellus soui

ANHIMIDAE**ANATIDAE**

Merganetta armata

Anas bahamensis

Anas georgica

Anas andium andium

Oxyura ferruginea

CRACIDAE

Penelope montagnii

Penelope purpurascens

Aburria aburri

Chamaepetes goudotii

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Odontophorus erythrops

Odontophorus melanonotus

COLUMBIDAE

Columba livia

Patagioenas cayennensis

Patagioenas fasciata

Patagioenas plumbea

Patagioenas subvinacea

Patagioenas goodsoni

Claravis pretiosa

Claravis mondetoura

Metriopelia melanoptera

Leptotila verreauxi

Leptotila pallida

Zenaida auriculata

CUCULIDAE

Crotophaga ani

Tapera naevia

Coccyua minuta

Piaya cayana

H

H

H

G

H

G

H

H

NIGHTJARS

Lyre-tailed Nightjar

POTOOS

Common Potoo

OILBIRD

Oilbird

SWIFTS

Spot-fronted Swift

Chestnut-collared Swift

White-collared Swift

Gray-rumped Swift

White-tipped Swift

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

White-necked Jacobin

Band-tailed Barbthroat

White-whiskered Hermit

Tawny-bellied Hermit

Stripe-throated Hermit

White-throated Daggerbill (Wedge-billed H.)

Brown Violetear

Lesser (Green) Violetear

Sparkling Violetear

Tooth-billed Hummingbird

Purple-crowned Fairy

Green-breasted (Black-throated) Mango

Gorgeted Sunangel

Tourmaline Sunangel

Green Thorntail

Speckled Hummingbird

Long-tailed Sylph

Violet-tailed Sylph

Ecuadorian Hillstar

Black-tailed Trainbearer

Blue-mantled Thornbill

Rainbow-bearded Thornbill

Viridian Metaltail

Sapphire-vented Puffleg

Golden-breasted Puffleg

Shining Sunbeam

Brown Inca

Collared Inca

Buff-winged Starfrontlet

Mountain Velvetbreast

Sword-billed Hummingbird

CAPRIMULGIDAE*Uropsalis lyra***NYCTIBIIDAE***Nyctibius griseus***STEATORNITHIDAE***Steatornis caripensis***APODIDAE***Cypseloides cherriei**Streptoprocne rutila**Streptoprocne zonaris**Chaetura cinereiventris**Aeronautes montivagus**Panyptila cayennensis***TROCHILIDAE***Florisuga mellivora**Threnetes ruckeri****Phaethornis yaruqui****Phaethornis syrmatophorus**Phaethornis striigularis**Schistes albogularis**Colibri delphinae**Colibri cyanotus**Colibri coruscans****Androdon aequatorialis****Heliothryx barroti**Anthracothorax prevostii iridescens****Heliangelus strophianus****Heliangelus exortis**Discosura conversii**Adelomyia melanogenys**Agelaiocercus kingii****Agelaiocercus coelestis****Oreotrochilus chimborazo**Lesbia victoriae**Chalcostigma stanleyi**Chalcostigma herrani**Metallura williami**Eriocnemis luciani**Eriocnemis mosquera**Aglaeactis cupripennis****Coeligena wilsoni****Coeligena torquata**Coeligena lutetiae**Lafresnaya lafresnayi**Ensifera ensifera*

Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	
Buff-tailed Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	
Chestnut-breasted Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>	
Velvet-purple Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	
White-booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	
Purple-bibbed Whitetip	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>	
Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	
Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	
Empress Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>	
Giant Hummingbird	<i>Patagona gigas</i>	
White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>	
Little Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus bombus</i>	
Purple-throated Woodstar	<i>Philodice mitchellii</i>	
Crowned (Green-crowned) Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica verticeps</i>	
Andean Emerald	<i>Uranomitra franciae</i>	
Purple-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia rosenbergi</i>	
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	
Violet-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Chlorestes julie</i>	
RAILS, GALLINULES, COOTS	RALLIDAE	
Slate-colored (Andean) Coot	<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>	
White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	H
LIMPKIN	ARAMIDAE	
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	
PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS	CHARADRIIDAE	
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	
Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>	
SEEDSNIPES	THINOCORIDAE	
Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe	<i>Attagis gayi</i>	
SANDPIPERS	SCOLOPACIDAE	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	
GULLS, TERNS, & SKIMMERS	LARIDAE	
Andean Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>	
SUNBITTERN	EURYPYGIDAE	
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	
CORMORANTS AND SHAGS	PHALACROCORACIDAE	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	
HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS	ARDEIDAE	
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
NEW WORLD VULTURES	CATHARTIDAE	
Andean Condor	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	

HAWKS, EAGLES, KITES

Hook-billed Kite
 Swallow-tailed Kite
 Black Hawk-Eagle
 Ornate Hawk-Eagle
 Cinereous Harrier
 Plumbeous Hawk
 Barred Hawk
 Roadside Hawk
 White-rumped Hawk
 Variable Hawk
 Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle
 Gray-backed Hawk
 Broad-winged Hawk
 Short-tailed Hawk

OWLS

White-throated Screech-Owl
 Rufescent (Colombian) Screech-Owl

Choco Screech-Owl

Crested Owl

Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl

Mottled Owl
 Black-and-white Owl

TROGONS

Golden-headed Quetzal
 Blue-tailed (Chocó) Trogon
 (Western) White-tailed Trogon
 Black-throated Trogon
 Collared Trogon
 Masked Trogon

MOTMOTS

Rufous Motmot
 Broad-billed Motmot

KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher
 Green Kingfisher

PUFFBIRDS

Barred Puffbird
 White-whiskered Puffbird
 Lanceolated Monklet
 White-faced Nunbird

JACAMARS

Rufous-tailed Jacamar

NEW WORLD BARBETS

Orange-fronted Barbet

ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus
Elanoides forficatus
Spizaetus tyrannus
Spizaetus ornatus H
Circus cinereus
Cryptoleucopteryx plumbea
Morphnarchus princeps
Rupornis magnirostris
Parabuteo leucorrhous
Geranoaetus polyosoma
Geranoaetus melanoleucus
Pseudastur occidentalis
Buteo platypterus
Buteo brachyurus

STRIGIDAE

Megascops albogularis
Megascops ingens colombianus G
Megascops centralis
Lophotrix cristata
Glaucidium nubicola
Ciccaba virgata H
Ciccaba nigrolineata H

TROGONIDAE

Pharomachrus auriceps
Trogon comptus
Trogon chionurus
Trogon rufus
Trogon collaris
Trogon personatus

MOMOTIDAE

Baryphthengus martii
Electron platyrhynchum

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquata
Chloroceryle americana

BUCCONIDAE

Nystalus radiatus
Malacoptila panamensis
Micromonacha lanceolata
Hapaloptila castanea H

GALBULIDAE

Galbula ruficauda H

CAPITONIDAE

Capito squamatus

Red-headed Barbet

TOUCAN-BARBETS

Toucan Barbet

TOUCANS

Crimson-rumped Toucanet

Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan

Collared (Pale-mandibled) Aracari

Yellow-throated Toucan (Chestnut-mandibled)

Toucan

Choco Toucan

WOODPECKERS

Olivaceous Piculet

Black-cheeked Woodpecker

Smoky-brown Woodpecker

Red-rumped Woodpecker

Guayaquil Woodpecker

Lineated Woodpecker

Cinnamon Woodpecker

Lita Woodpecker

Golden-olive Woodpecker

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Carunculated Caracara

Laughing Falcon

American Kestrel

Bat Falcon

Peregrine Falcon

NEW WORLD & AFRICAN PARROTS

Barred Parakeet

Rose-faced Parrot

Red-billed Parrot

Blue-headed Parrot

Bronze-winged Parrot

Mealy Parrot (Amazon)

Maroon-tailed Parakeet (west)

TYPICAL ANTIBIRDS

Rufous-rumped Antwren

Great Antshrike

Black-crowned (Western Slaty) Antshrike

Russet Antshrike

Plain Antwren

Spot-crowned Antwren

Checker-throated Stipplethroat

Moustached (Griscom's) Antwren

Pacific Antwren

Eubucco bourcierii

SEMNORNITHIDAE

Semnornis ramphastinus

RAMPHASTIDAE

Aulacorhynchus haematopygus

Andigena laminirostris

Pteroglossus torquatus erythropygius

Ramphastos ambiguus

swainsonii

Ramphastos brevis

PICIDAE

Picumnus olivaceus

Melanerpes pucherani

Dryobates fumigatus

Dryobates kirkii

Campephilus gayaquilensis

Dryocopus lineatus

Celeus loricatus

Piculus litae

Colaptes rubiginosus

Colaptes rivolii

FALCONIDAE

Phalcoboenus carunculatus

Herpetotheres cachinnans H

Falco sparverius

Falco rufigularis

Falco peregrinus

PSITTACIDAE

Bolborhynchus lineola

Pyrilia pulchra

Pionus sordidus

Pionus menstruus

Pionus chalcopterus

Amazona farinosa

Pyrrhura melanura pacifica

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Euchrepomis callinota

Taraba major

Thamnophilus atrinucha

Thamnistes anabatinus

Dysithamnus mentalis H

Dysithamnus puncticeps

Epinecrophylla fulviventris

Myrmotherula ignota ignota H

Myrmotherula pacifica

White-flanked Antwren
 Slaty Antwren
 Dot-winged Antwren
 Streak-headed (Long-tailed) Antbird
 Dusky Antbird
 Chestnut-backed Antbird
Esmeraldas Antbird
 Zeledon's (Immaculate) Antbird
 Bicolored Antbird
 Spotted Antbird
 Ocellated Antbird

ANTPITTAS

Undulated Antpitta
 Giant Antpitta
 Moustached Antpitta
 Scaled Antpitta
 Chestnut-crowned Antpitta
 Chestnut-naped Antpitta
 Yellow-breasted Antpitta
 Equatorial (Rufous) Antpitta
 Tawny Antpitta
 Ochre-breasted Antpitta

TAPACULOS

Ocellated Tapaculo
 Ash-colored Tapaculo
 Paramo Tapaculo
 Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo

Choco Tapaculo

Nariño Tapaculo
 Spillmann's Tapaculo

ANTTHRUSHES

Black-headed Antthrush
 Rufous-breasted Antthrush

OVENBIRDS & WOODCREEPERS

Tyrannine Woodcreeper
 Plain-brown Woodcreeper
 Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
 Northern Barred-Woodcreeper
 Black-striped Woodcreeper
 Spotted Woodcreeper
 Red-billed Scythebill
 Brown-billed Scythebill
 Streak-headed Woodcreeper
 Montane Woodcreeper
 Plain Xenops

Myrmotherula axillaris
Myrmotherula schisticolor
Microrhophias quixensis
Drymophila striaticeps
Cercomacroides tyrannina
Poliocrania exsul
Myrmeciza nigricauda
Hafferia zeledoni
Gymnopathys bicolor
Hylophylax naevioides
Phaenostictus mcleannani

GRALLARIIDAE

Grallaria squamigera H
Grallaria gigantea
Grallaria alleni
Grallaria guatemalensis H
Grallaria ruficapilla
Grallaria nuchalis
Grallaria flavotincta
Grallaria saturata
Grallaria quitensis
Grallaricula flavirostris

RHINOCRYPTIDAE

Acropternis orthonyx
Myornis senilis
Scytalopus opacus
Scytalopus latrans
Scytalopus chocoensis
Scytalopus vicinior H
Scytalopus spillmanni

FORMICARIIDAE

Formicarius nigricapillus
Formicarius rufipectus

FURNARIIDAE

Dendrocincla tyrannina
Dendrocincla fuliginosa
Glyphorhynchus spirurus
Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae G
Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus
Xiphorhynchus erythropygius
Campylorhamphus trochilirostris
Campylorhamphus pusillus H
Lepidocolaptes souleyetii
Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger
Xenops minutus

Streaked Xenops

Pacific Tuftedcheek

Streaked Tuftedcheek

Rusty-winged Barbtail

Pale-legged (Pacific) Hornero

Chestnut-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner

Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner

Lineated Foliage-gleaner

Uniform Treehunter

Striped Treehunter

Streak-capped Treehunter

Striped (Western) Woodhaunter

Spotted Barbtail

Pearled Treerunner

Andean Tit-Spinetail

Many-striped Canastero

Streak-backed Canastero

White-chinned Thistletail

Red-faced Spinetail

Azara's Spinetail

Rufous Spinetail

MANAKINS

Golden-winged Manakin

Choco Manakin

Velvety Manakin

White-bearded Manakin

Club-winged Manakin

Red-capped Manakin

COTINGAS

Green-and-black Fruiteater

Orange-breasted Fruiteater

Scaled Fruiteater

Red-crested Cotinga

Andean Cock-of-the-rock

Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Long-wattled Umbrellabird

Rufous Piha

TITYRAS AND ALLIES

Masked Tityra

Northern (Thrush-like) Schiffornis

Barred Becard

Cinnamon Becard

Black-and-white Becard

One-colored Becard

Xenops rutilans

Pseudocolaptes johnsoni

Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii

Premnornis guttuliger

Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus

Cinclodes albidiventris

Dendroma rufa

Anabacerthia variegaticeps

Syndactyla subalaris **H**

Thripadectes ignobilis

Thripadectes holostictus **H**

Thripadectes virgaticeps

Automolus subulatus assimilis

Premnoplex brunnescens

Margarornis squamiger

Leptasthenura andicola

Asthenes flammulata

Asthenes wyatti

Asthenes fuliginosa

Cranioleuca erythropus

Synallaxis azarae

Synallaxis unirufa

PIPRIDAE

Masius chrysopterus

Cryptopipo litae

Lepidothrix velutina

Manacus manacus

Machaeropterus deliciosus

Ceratopipra mentalis

COTINGIDAE

Pipreola riefferii

Pipreola jucunda

Ampelioides tschudii

Ampelion rubrocristatus

Rupicola peruvianus

Querula purpurata

Cephalopterus penduliger

Lipaugus unirufus

TITYRIDAE

Tityra semifasciata

Schiffornis veraepacis rosenbergi

Pachyramphus versicolor

Pachyramphus cinnamomeus

Pachyramphus albogriseus

Pachyramphus homochrous

SHARPBIL, ROYAL FLYCATCHER AND ALLIES

Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher
Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Brown-capped Tyrannulet
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
White-tailed Tyrannulet
White-banded Tyrannulet
White-throated Tyrannulet
Tufted Tit-Tyrant
Agile Tit-Tyrant
Yellow Tyrannulet
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
Greenish Elaenia
Yellow-bellied Elaenia
White-crested Elaenia
Sierran Elaenia
Streak-necked Flycatcher
Olive-striped Flycatcher
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
Slaty-capped Flycatcher
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet

Choco (Golden-faced) Tyrannulet

Ornate Flycatcher
Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
Common Tody-Flycatcher
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher
White-throated Spadebill
Golden-crowned Spadebill
Cinnamon Flycatcher
Flavescent Flycatcher
Tufted Flycatcher (South American)
Smoke-colored Pewee
Western Wood-Pewee
Acadian Flycatcher
Black Phoebe
Plain-capped (Páramo) Ground-Tyrant
Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant
Masked Water-Tyrant
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant

OXYRUNCIDAE

Terenotriccus erythrurus
Myiobius sulphureipygius **H**

TYRANNIDAE

Ornithion brunneicapillus
Camptostoma obsoletum
Mecocerculus poecilocercus
Mecocerculus stictopterus
Mecocerculus leucophrys
Anairetes parulus
Uromyias agilis
Capsiempis flaveola
Tyrannulus elatus
Myiopagis viridicata
Elaenia flavogaster
Elaenia albiceps
Elaenia pallatangae
Mionectes striaticollis
Mionectes olivaceus
Mionectes oleagineus
Leptopogon superciliaris
Phyllomyias griseiceps
Phyllomyias uropygialis
Zimmerius albigularis
Myiotriccus ornatus
Pseudotriccus pelzelni
Myiornis atricapillus
Lophotriccus pileatus
Todirostrum cinereum
Todirostrum nigriceps
Platyrrinchus mystaceus
Platyrrinchus coronatus **H**
Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus
Myiophobus flavicans
Mitrephanes phaeocercus berlepschi
Contopus fumigatus
Contopus sordidulus
Empidonax virescens
Sayornis nigricans
Muscisaxicola alpinus
Agriornis montanus
Myiotheretes striaticollis
Fluvicola nengeta
Ochthoeca diadema
Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris

Chestnut-bellied (Slaty-back.) Chat-Tyrant
 Long-tailed Tyrant
 Bright-rumped Attila
 Rufous Mourner
 Dusky-capped Flycatcher
 Boat-billed Flycatcher
 Rusty-margined Flycatcher
 Gray-capped Flycatcher
 Golden-bellied (-crowned) Flycatcher
 Streaked Flycatcher
 Piratic Flycatcher
 Snowy-throated Kingbird
 Tropical Kingbird

VIREOS AND ALLIES

Black-billed Peppershrike
 Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
 Tawny-crowned Greenlet
 Lesser Greenlet
 Brown-capped Vireo
 Red-eyed Vireo

CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES

Turquoise Jay

SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow
 Brown-bellied Swallow
 White-thighed Swallow
 Southern Rough-winged Swallow
 Gray-breasted Martin
 Barn Swallow

GNATCATCHERS

Tawny-faced Gnatwren
 White-browed Gnatcatcher
 Slate-throated Gnatcatcher

WRENS

Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren
 House Wren
 Mountain Wren
 Grass (Sedge) Wren
 Band-backed Wren
 Plain-tailed Wren
 Whiskered Wren
 Stripe-throated Wren
 Bay Wren
 Rufous Wren
 Sharpe's (Sepia-brown) Wren

Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris
Colonia colonus
Attila spadiceus
Rhytipterna holerythra
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Megarynchus pitangua
Myiozetetes cayanensis
Myiozetetes granadensis
Myiodynastes hemichrysus
Myiodynastes maculatus
Legatus leucophaeus
Tyrannus niveigularis
Tyrannus melancholicus

VIREONIDAE

Cyclarhis nigrirostris H
Vireolanius leucotis
Tunchiornis ochraceiceps
Pachysylvia decurtata
Vireo leucophrys
Vireo olivaceus

CORVIDAE

Cyanolyca turcosa

HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Orochelidon murina
Atticora tibialis
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea
Hirundo rustica G

POLIOPTILIDAE

Microbates cinereiventris
Polioptila bilineata
Polioptila schistaceigula

TROGLODYTIDAE

Microcerculus marginatus
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis
Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis
Campylorhynchus zonatus
Pheugopedius euophrys
Pheugopedius mystacalis H
Cantorchilus leucopogon
Cantorchilus nigricapillus
Cinnycerthia unirufa
Cinnycerthia olivascens

Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
Song Wren

DIPPERS

White-capped Dipper

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Tropical Mockingbird

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Andean Solitaire

Speckled Nightingale-Thrush

Swainson's Thrush

Black Solitaire

Pale-vented Thrush

Ecuadorian Thrush

Pale-eyed Thrush

Great Thrush

Glossy-black Thrush

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Paramo Pipit

SISKINS AND ALLIES**Yellow-collared Chlorophonia**

Thick-billed Euphonia

White-vented Euphonia

Orange-bellied Euphonia

Hooded Siskin

SPARROWS AND ALLIES**Tanager Finch**

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)

Dusky Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)

Gray-browed (Stripe-headed) Brushfinch

Orange-billed Sparrow

Chestnut-capped Brushfinch

Olive Finch

Rufous-collared Sparrow

Tricolored Brushfinch

Slaty Brushfinch

Pale-naped Brushfinch

Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brushfinch

White-winged Brushfinch (northwest)

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Russet-backed Oropendola

Chestnut-headed Oropendola

Scarlet-rumped Cacique

(Northern) Mountain Cacique

Henicorhina leucophrys

Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus

CINCLIDAE

Cinclus leucocephalus

MIMIDAE

Mimus gilvus

G

TURDIDAE

Myadestes ralloides

Catharus maculatus

Catharus ustulatus

Entomodestes coracinus

Turdus obsoletus

Turdus maculirostris

Turdus leucops

Turdus fuscater

Turdus serranus

PASSERIDAE

Passer domesticus

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus bogotensis

FRINGILLIDAE***Chlorophonia flavirostris***

Euphonia laniirostris

Euphonia minuta

Euphonia xanthogaster

Spinus magellanicus

PASSERELLIDAE***Oreothraupis arremonops***

Chlorospingus flavigularis

Chlorospingus semifuscus

Arremon assimilis

Arremon aurantiirostris

Arremon brunneinucha

Arremon castaneiceps

Zonotrichia capensis

Atlapetes tricolor

Atlapetes schistaceus

Atlapetes pallidinucha

Atlapetes latinuchus

Atlapetes leucopterus leucopterus

ICTERIDAE

Psarocolius angustifrons

Psarocolius wagleri

Cacicus uropygialis pacificus

Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus

Shiny Cowbird

Giant Cowbird

Scrub Blackbird

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Olive-crowned Yellowthroat

Tropical Parula

Blackburnian Warbler

Three-striped Warbler

Black-crested Warbler

Buff-rumped Warbler

Chocó Warbler

Russet-crowned Warbler

Canada Warbler

Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)

Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)

MITROSPINGID TANAGERS

Dusky-faced Tanager

GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES

Summer Tanager

White-winged Tanager

Lemon-spectacled Tanager

Ochre-breasted Tanager

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Black-eared Hemispingus

Black-eared (Western) Hemispingus

Superciliaried Hemispingus

White-shouldered Tanager

Tawny-crested Tanager

White-lined Tanager

Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager

Moss-backed Tanager**Yellow-green Tanager**

Hooded Mountain Tanager

Black-chested Mountain Tanager

Grass-green Tanager

Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager

Blue-winged Mountain Tanager

Black-chinned Mountain Tanager

Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager

Golden-crowned Tanager

Glistening-green Tanager

Blue-gray Tanager

Palm Tanager

Blue-capped Tanager

Rufous-throated Tanager*Molothrus bonariensis**Molothrus oryzivorus**Dives waczewiczi***PARULIDAE***Geothlypis semiflava**Setophaga pitiayumi**Setophaga fusca**Basileuterus tristriatus**Myiothlypis nigrocristata**Myiothlypis fulvicauda****Myiothlypis chlorophrys****Myiothlypis coronata**Cardellina canadensis**Myioborus miniatus**Myioborus melanocephalus***MITROSPINGIDAE***Mitrospingus cassinii***CARDINALIDAE***Piranga rubra**Piranga leucoptera****Chlorothraupis olivacea* H***Chlorothraupis stolzmanni***THRAUPIDAE***Sphenopsis melanotis**Sphenopsis melanotis ochracea**Thlypopsis superciliaris**Loriotus luctuosus**Tachyphonus delatrii**Tachyphonus rufus**Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus****Bangsia edwardsi******Bangsia flavovirens****Buthraupis montana**Cnemathraupis eximia**Chlorornis riefferii* H*Anisognathus igniventris**Anisognathus somptuosus****Anisognathus notabilis****Dubusia taeniata**Iridosornis rufivertex****Chlorochrysa phoenicotis****Thraupis episcopus**Thraupis palmarum**Sporathraupis cyanocephala****Ixothraupis rufigula***

Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Chalcothraupis ruficervix</i>	
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Stilpnia heinei</i>	G
Gray-and-gold Tanager	<i>Poecilostreptus palmeri</i>	
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Stilpnia larvata</i>	
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Stilpnia cyanicollis</i>	
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	
Rufous-winged Tanager	<i>Tangara lavinia</i>	
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	
Emerald Tanager	<i>Tangara florida</i>	
Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	
Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata aequatorialis</i>	
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>	
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	
Scarlet-breasted Dacnis	<i>Dacnis berlepschi</i>	
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	
Golden-collared Honeycreeper	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>	
Scarlet-browed Tanager	<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>	
Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	
Scarlet-and-white Tanager	<i>Chrysothlypis salmoni</i>	
Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>	
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>	
Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>	
Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>	
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	
Indigo Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa indigotica</i>	
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	
Plushcap	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>	
Plumbeous Sierra Finch	<i>Geospizopsis unicolor</i>	
Gray-hooded Bush Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>	
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	
Thick-billed (Lesser) Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila funerea</i>	
Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	
Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>	
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	

MAMMALS**OPOSSUMS****THREE-TOED SLOTHS**

Brown-throated (Three-toed) Sloth

MARMOSETS, CAPUCHINS, SQUIRREL MONKEYS

Ecuadorian-White-fronted Capuchin

Colombian White-throated Capuchin

HOWLER, SPIDER, AND WOOLY MONKEYS

Mantled Howler

Brown-headed Spider Monkey

SQUIRRELS

Western Dwarf Squirrel

Red-tailed Squirrel

AGOUTIS

Central American Agouti

RABBITS

Tapeti (Brazilian Rabbit)

DOGS AND FOXES

Culpeo (Culpeo Fox)

WEASELS & OTTERS

Tayra

DEER

White-tailed Deer

DIDELPHIDAE**BRADYPODIDAE**

Bradypus variegatus

CEBIDAE

Cebus albifrons

Cebus Capucinus

ATELIDAE

Alouatta palliata

Ateles fusciceps

SCIURIDAE

Microsciurus mimulus

Sciurus granatensis

DASYPROCTIDAE

Dasyprocta punctata

LEPORIDAE

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

CANIDAE

Lycalopex culpaeus

MUSTELIDAE

Eira barbara

CERVIDAE

Odocoileus virginianus